OREGONIAN,
A
POLITICAL AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER,
...hed Daily and Weekly.

...ERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

For the Daily,

...$10 00
... 6 00
... 3 00

For the Weekly,

...year......$3 00
... 2 00
... 1 00

...nds are invited to aid us in extending the ... the paper.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher WEEKLY OREGONIAN,
Portland, Oregon.

...ents for the Oregonian.

...g persons are authorized to receive and ... OREGONIAN:

...Salem.
...and W. H. K. Mellon......Corvallis.
...Eugene City.
...Needy.
...Oakland.
...Freedom.
...Starr's Point.
...Albany.
...Forest Grove.
...Dalles City.
...Walla Walla.
...Olympia.
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...Astoria.
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...Lewiston.
(Advertising Agent)......San Francisco.

...ete Pictorial History of the Times."

"...cheapest, and most successful ...ily Paper in the Union."

...ER'S WEEKLY,
...ENDIDLY ILLUSTRATED.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.
1865.

...s Weekly for California

...Terms:
WEEKLY, one year......$4 00

HARPER & BROTHERS,
FRANKLIN SQUARE, NEW YORK.

...nably the best sustained work ...the kind in the World."

HARPER'S
...ONTHLY MAGAZINE.

...ORNIA SUBSCRIPTIONS.
1865.

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MAGAZINE, one year......$4 00

HARPER & BROTHERS,
FRANKLIN SQUARE, NEW YORK.

...n and Purchasing Agent,
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. V. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 8, 1865. NO. 4.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State, at **$10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, in advance.

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington streets. Entrance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland Markets; also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets; and to forwarding goods to, from and to any of the above places.

JAMES R. RICHARDS, 111 Clay street, San Francisco. JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Landing, Front st., Portland.

Portland, November 5, 1864. dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr.)
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron, Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and JAPANNED WARE.
Agents for the sale of TILTON & McFARLAND'S CELEBRATED
FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
nov13 PORTLAND, OREGON.

HENRY LAW & CO.,
Portland,
Produce and Commission
MERCHANTS,

Will also receive and forward Goods to our House in UMATILLA.

C. L. & CO. have constantly on hand, and receiving by every steamer from New York, a good supply of **Wagon Materials,** of all kinds, consisting of Hubs, Spokes, Fellows, Buggy Rims, Shafts, Poles, Plough Beams and Handles, Oak, Ash and Hickory Plank, all of which we will sell at San Francisco prices for Cash or City acceptance.

For sale—Three of **Townsend's Plantation Mills,** for Grinding Flour, Feed, &c., will grind 16 bushels Wheat per hour. Price $75. no17dtf

J. M'HENRY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,
NO. 94 FRONT STREET,
nov9 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

BOISE COLLECTIONS.
J. M. SHEPHERD,
(Late of Tracy & Co's Express.)

HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERVILLE, (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all collections sent to or left him.

REFERENCES:
Tracy & King, A. B. Fitch, John McCraken, Matthew Keith. n21dtf

E. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
Office on Front St., East Side, cor. Alder.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF OREGON and Washington Territory, and United States District Court for Oregon. My correspondence at San Francisco and East of the Cascades, gives me facilities for COLLECTIONS, which will receive prompt attention.

WILL NEGOTIATE LOANS secured on unincumbered Real Estate—best titles. Persons purchasing Real Estate will find it to their advantage to consult me before closing, as I have an Abstract of Titles to Real Estate. Mortgages and Judgment Liens kept up with County Records.

Papers prepared and instructions given for persons taking claims under the Pre-emption and late Homestead Laws. no14dawtf

L. M. PARRISH......J. D. HOLMAN.

CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves together as
COMMERCIAL AND STOCK BROKERS,
and also as
Employment and Intelligence Agents,
will give especial attention to the SALE OF REAL ESTATE, RENTING HOUSES, securing employment for those who wish to work in any business whatever.

Will collect and disburse money, and will attend punctually to all Mercantile and other business orders.

OFFICE—No. 107 Front street opposite the Post Office, Portland, Oregon.
o31tf PARRISH & HOLMAN.

D. WM. DOUTHITT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
IDAHO CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY.
Particular attention paid to Collecting Debts.

By permission, reference is made to Donahue, Ralston & Co, John Anderson, Howard, Conway & Co, H. Webster & Co., A. S. Rosenbaum & Co, Jacob Davidson, D. D. Colton, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. no7 dtf

LANSING STOUT. C. H. LARRABEE.
STOUT & LARRABEE,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
STARK'S BUILDING,
Front Street, Opposite Arrigoni's Hotel,
oct21 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

FRANK COOPER,
STOCK BROKER!
Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon,
WILL BUY AND SELL
BOISE, OWYHEE, AND SANTIAM
MINING STOCK.
ja28 dtf

E. RAYNOR,
COPYIST AND DRAUGHTSMAN!
ROOM NO. 8, VAUGHN'S BUILDING.
No. 5 Morrison Street,
ja28 PORTLAND. dtf

MADAM VE CONTE,
FORTUNE-TELLER!

CLEVERLY RELATES THE PAST, CLEARLY EXPLAINS the present, and truly predicts the future. Do you want to be successful ... consult Madam Ve Conte, First street, between Washington and Stark. Consultation fee ... m9dtf

DR. J. C. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line, which may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.
Nov. 9, 1864.

A GOOD CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.

CANVASSING AGENTS WANTED in every County throughout Oregon, and Washington Territory.—Large monthly wages can be realized by men of enterprise. For particulars, apply by letter to A. B. BUTLER, JAMES STEEL,
jy13tf Or in person to self At Harker Bros', Portland, Oregon.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of **$50,000**, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire, to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION.

DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO.

Louis McLane,
W. C. Ralston,
J. G. Kittle,
A. L. Tubbs,
J. Mora Moss,
S. C. Bigelow,
H. Seligman,
H. Carlton, Jr.,
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Adam Grant,
Addison Hall,
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D. J. Oliver,
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Wm. Alvord,
H. Haussmann,
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D. Stern,
Herman Michels,
Frederick Billings,
J. G. Kellogg,
A. G. Stiles,
H. F. Teschemacher,
G. H. Howard,
Erwin Davis,
P. L. Weaver,
E. L. Goldstein,
W. A. Dana,
F. W. Brooks.

PORTLAND, OREGON.
Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton.)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Dec. 20, 1864. d1m

MERCHANTS' MUTUAL MARINE
Insurance Company!

WILL INSURE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE per steamers on the
COLUMBIA RIVER.
Also, from PORTLAND TO VICTORIA AND SAN FRANCISCO.
au16dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE.
POWELL & COE,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.

Goods remeasured, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION,
At SAN FRANCISCO—Howard, Conway & Co, Richards & McCraken.
At PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.
At Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro, Gould, David & Co.
Mark Goods care of P & C, Umatilla.
aug8tf

H. R. HILL. A. J. KANE.
HILL & KANE,
Front Street,
Umatilla City, Oregon,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Groceries, Dry-Goods, Hardware,
LIQUORS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
STORAGE AND FORWARDING.
Goods consigned to us will meet with proper attention.

References:
PORTLAND. H. W. Corbett, Richards & McCraken, H. Law.
DALLES. Robbins & Co, W. C. Moody & Co, O. Humason. s16tf

OREGON
State Insane and Idiotic Asylum,
DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.

IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE present Legislative Assembly, the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum is located in East Portland, in this county, Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea, Physicians and Proprietors.

The Proprietors of the above Establishment will immediately make additions to their present buildings, in order to offer accommodations to all who are unfortunate enough to need the care and treatment of an Insane or Idiotic Asylum.

It is specially requested on the part of County Judges, guardians and friends of this class of patients, to have them immediately conveyed to the Asylum, so that they may be properly cared for before the inclement weather sets in.

THE INDIGENT WILL BE SUPPORTED AT THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE, and no record of debt made against them. For further particulars apply to DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA, Physicians of the Oregon State Insane & Idiotic Asylum.
Portland, Multnomah county, Oct. 10, 1863.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use:

It forms a flat elastic seam which *will not rip in wear*;
It is entirely noiseless;
A patented device prevents its being turned backward;
The needle cannot be set wrong;
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine;
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars, enquire of

STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon, 103 Front Street.
Portland, Nov. 30, 1864. n4d&wly

Notice to
BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS,
BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,
And all other Articles for Brewer's use.
Also any quantity of
WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!
So Well and Favorably Known! All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.
Orders will be Promptly Filled.
WEINHARD & DELLINGER,
City Brewery,
Nov. 18, 1864. d3m Portland, Oregon.

W. W. DODGE......B. L. PHILLIPS.
DODGE & PHILLIPS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
325 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO,
ORDERS SOLICITED.
o13 d6m

HENRY MARTIN,
DEALER IN
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
No. 108 Post Office Building,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
P.S.—Orders promptly filled. m24

Oro Fino Saloon!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FORMED A PARTnership under the name of
LAPPEUS & KNOWLES,
And will continue the ORO FINO SALOON, as a First Class Establishment. The best of Liquors will be constantly on hand, and every arrangement possible for the comfort of their patrons will be made by them.
JAMES H. LAPPEUS,
CHARLES W. KNOWLES.
Portland, Jan. 21, 1865. ja23dtf

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East:
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished **Bath Tubs;**
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk **Marble Wash Stands;**
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, Aug. 3d, 1862. **C. H. MYERS.**

INTERESTING TO
Mill and Steamboat
PROPRIETORS.

I HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE—
Wrought Iron, Lap-Welded Tubes
for STEAM, WATER AND GAS, from one-eighth to three inches outside diameter. Also,
IRON FITTINGS,
STEAM COCKS,
GUAGE COCKS,
GLOBE OIL COCKS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

Persons residing at a distance, by making a diagram, with neat lengths and turns of pipe desired, can have them fitted so that any person can put them in place on their premises.
C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Works,
ja4 No. 110 First Street, Portland.

SAMUEL M. GILMORE,
Old Franklin Market,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.,
PORTLAND,......OREGON.

MEATS DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE City, on short notice.

I hope all the old Customers and many new ones will give me their trade. Every effort will be made to render general satisfaction.

Give me a call and try me. Leave your orders, and they will be punctually attended to.
se9tf S. M. GILMORE.

R. HEIGHT......S. T. NEWBY.
Union Market,
HEIGHT & NEWBY, Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Union Market,
South-West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and
Ankeny Market,
On Front Street.

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.
Portland, July 6th 1863. dtf

NOTICE.
Empire Market.
Corner Washington and First Sts., and
Pacific Market,
No. 2, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied.
ju13dtf A. H. JOHNSON.

Jewelry! Jewelry!
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!
P. G. STEWART......C. S. GOURLEY.
STEWART & GOURLEY,
Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of
CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,
IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,
(New Style Jewelry;)
A Large and Well-selected Stock of
Silver Plated Ware;
And everything usually kept in our line of business.
AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY.

Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.

Call and see for yourselves.
STEWART & GOURLEY,
je24tf 103 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

HARKER BROTHERS.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
and Wholesale Dealers in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
FLOUR, BACON, BUTTER, LARD, SALT,
and all kinds of
Oregon Produce.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED WITH OUR NEW WAREHOUSES at
RAILROAD!
To receive Goods on STORAGE, and make advances on Consignments. Merchants and Farmers having Goods or Produce to Store or sell, will do well by consigning them to us, as we now have excellent facilities for doing a Jobbing and Commission business.
HARKER BROTHERS.
se3tf 123 Front Street and 124 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

A Home Institution!
MARDEN & FOLGER'S
OREGON COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,
No. 146 Front Street, Portland.

HAVING ESTABLISHED THE ABOVE MANUFACtory in Portland, we are now prepared to fill all orders for COFFEE and SPICES, and will prove by a trial that they cannot be excelled in any market. We will offer terms to the trade that will warrant them to patronize a Home Manufactory in preference to sending below for goods in our line, and shall endeavor to prove by our exertions that Oregon need not depend on other sections of the Pacific Coast for anything we manufacture.
Coffee Fresh Ground Every Day.
Portland, Nov. 6th, 1864. d1m

BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.
Just Received ex Industry.
100 DOZ. BROOMS,
DOZ. BASKETS,
DOZ. PAILS.
For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
jy2dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

BUTTER! BUTTER!

AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER in kegs and in firkins.
Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER, for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

For Sale,

THREE GOOD DWELLING HOUSES AND LOTS ON Washington and Alder Streets, between Third and Fourth streets, for sale very low for Cash down.
ja18dtf Apply to J. RALEIGH.

OPPOSITION TO ASTORIA!
THE WELL KNOWN STEAMER
RESCUE,
E. C. SMITH,......Master,

Will commence Regular Trips to Astoria on Monday, ... 24th. Leaving Vaughn's Wharf every Monday and Friday mornings at six o'clock, carrying the
U. S. MAIL!
Connecting with WILSON'S STAGES at Monticello.
Leaving ASTORIA every Tuesday and Saturday mornings ... touching at all intermediate points carrying freight and passengers.
OPPOSITION RATES!
For Freight or Passage, apply on board, or to
F. M. WARREN,
oc24tf at Vaughn's Wharf.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, until further notice, the Steamer RIVAL will leave Capt. Couch's Wharf, Portland, for Oregon City every afternoon at 2 o'clock. Returning, will leave Oregon City every morning at 7 o'clock.
For Freight or Passage apply on board.
Sept. 26, 1864—tf CAPT. BAUGHMAN.

NOTICE.

FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMER
SENATOR
Will leave Couch's Wharf, Portland, for Oregon City at 7 o'clock A. M. Leave Oregon City for Portland at 1½ o'clock P. M., each day of the week, Touching at ... Wharf both ways for passengers.
Jan. 13, 1864—dtf J. KELLOGG, Master.

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice, THE STEAMER
UNION
will leave Canemah every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland. Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, connecting with the Boats for Portland.
November 8th, 1864—tf J. D. MILLER, Master.

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing,
AND
Corner of First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

EAGLE BAKERY!
GEO. T. MYERS & CO.,
Corner of First and Taylor streets,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of
BREAD,
BUTTER, WATER, SUGAR, BOSTON AND SODA
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

Notice.

HAVING SOLD THE STAR BAKERY TO L. FERY, We have concentrated our business at the
OREGON BAKERY!
Where we will be happy to see our friends and to furnish them with
Bread, Crackers, and GROCERIES,
Of first quality, at low rates. Give us a call.
FRITZ, SHARP & CO.
Portland, Jan. 2d, 1865. dtf

OREGON
MUSTARD AND SPICE MILLS!
H. C. HUDSON......J. C. H. WILLIAMS......W. P. WILLIAMS.
H. C. HUDSON & CO.,
46 Front Street, Portland,

HAVING BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE LAST TEN years as Manufacturers of Mustards and Spices in San Francisco, have opened this Branch House in Portland for the sale of the celebrated article of Mustard known as
Hudson's Golden California Mustard,
where the trade will always find a supply on hand.
ALSO,
Fresh Ground Spices.
The Trade is assured of a No. 1 article at low prices.
Portland, August 1, 1864 dtf

CROCKERY, LAMPS AND OILS!

WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE THAT HE has received ex Steamers *Nevada* and *Brother Jonathan*, the Finest Stock of
WINES AND LIQUORS
Ever offered in this Market, consisting in part of
Fine Old Brandies,
MARTELL BRANDY;
HENNESSY BRANDY;
... BRANDY;
Fine Old Wines;
OLD PORT WINE;
FINE OLD KINGSTON SHERRY;
RHINE WINE;
CALIFORNIA WHITE WINE;
Fine Old Bourbon Whiskey!
CENTURY JACOB VAN HORN'S;
Dec. 21, 1864.

Empire Restaurant,
Corner First and Washington Sts.
Mrs. H. M. TROUBLEY, Proprietress.

THIS FAVORITE RESTAURANT has been thoroughly overhauled, papered and painted, and is now open for the reception of patrons.
Private Dining Room for Families.
The Table is always supplied with the best the market affords.
Board and Lodging, per week......
Board per week......
Single meals......
Lodging......
Portland, July ..., 1864

Pulu, Pulu!
200 BALES IN BARK CAMBRIDGE.
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.
Portland, October 1, 1864 dtf

Beans! Beans!
PINK AND BAYO BEANS, just received by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Smoked Beef.
A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF, at
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Lard in Tins.
FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

New Columbian,
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st. corner of Morrison.
GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of customers, the Proprietor would invite the citizens of Portland and the traveling public ... to receive ... call, at PRICES TO SUIT.

The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and is capable to accommodate ... six hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious, has fine suits of rooms ...

The TABLE will be furnished with all the market affords, ...

A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.—Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge. House open all night.

Board, per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and would respectfully and earnestly solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.
P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.
Portland, Oregon, August 9th, 1864. dtf

What Cheer House,
Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill
M. O'CONNER, Proprietor.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having finished his
NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,
He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.

Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses.

The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.

The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public, assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.

Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS.

Baggage brought from Steamers Free of Charge.
Portland, May 6, 1864 dawtf

Pacific Hotel and Restaurant,
(*Formerly Pacific House,*)
OLYMPIA, W. T.,

THE UNDERSIGNED having leased for a number of years the above well-known and deservedly popular house, wishes to inform the former patrons of the Restaurant, and the traveling community in general, that having THOROUGHLY RENOVATED the establishment, and furnished the same with entirely new Furniture from basement to garret, she is now prepared to entertain guests in greater comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be done at any other house in the place.

The house will be kept on the Restaurant principle.
Meals at all hours, day or night.

Having leased the Cottage next door, formerly occupied by Dr. Warbass, a large number can be accommodated with lodging, good clean beds, and well ventilated rooms.

Give her a call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above. (no11tf) REBECCA HOWARD.

Mansion House,
(*Formerly What Cheer House,*)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week	5 00
Board per day	1 00
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25 to 50

E. CARNEY, Proprietor.

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.
FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables.
Baggage taken to the house free of charge.
Portland, May 16, 1864. dtf

Western Hotel,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
S. D. SMITH, Proprietor.

THIS NEW AND SPLENDID ESTABLISHMENT is now entirely completed, with a large number of rooms neatly finished and handsomely furnished, and ready for the reception of Lodgers.

The RESTAURANT connected with this Hotel is under the immediate supervision of the Proprietor, whose long experience in the business in this city is a sufficient recommendation to the public.
Portland, December 2, 1862.

Umatilla House,
DALLES, OREGON,
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests, after having been thoroughly renovated, and newly furnished. It will be conducted in all its departments as a first class hotel.

The House is conveniently near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

BAGGAGE TAKEN TO THE HOUSE FREE OF CHARGE.

The Proprietors will not be responsible for any Baggage or Valuables unless a check is given therefor.

Meals, 50 cents—Lodgings, 50 cents.
Dalles, Oregon, Sept. 7, 1863 dtf

PIONEER HOTEL
AND
RESTAURANT!
Cor. Front and Washington Sts.,
AARON VEEDER......Proprietor.

THIS HOTEL IS THE LARGEST NORTH OF SAN Francisco and has been recently refitted and refurnished with all the Modern Improvements, making it a FIRST-CLASS HOUSE in every particular.

This House has connected with it a Large and handsomely fitted up RESTAURANT, conducted entirely upon the
European Plan.

The following Bill of Fare, with game and Vegetables in season, can always be found at our table. We respectfully solicit the Patronage of our Citizens and the Traveling Public in this new (but popular) enterprise.

BILL OF FARE.

BREAKFAST.

Beef Steak	10	Eggs—Scrambled	15
Pork Steak	10	Omelettes	15
Mutton Chop	10	Salmon—Salt	10
Veal Cutlet	10	Salmon—Fresh	10
Porter House Steak	25	Mackerel	15
[illegible] Loin Steak	15	Mutton Stew	10
Sausage—Fried	10	Head Cheese	10
[illegible]—Fried	10	Fried Potatoes	5
Steak and Onions	15	Hot Rolls	5
Ham and Eggs	25	Corn Bread	5
[illegible]	10	Pancakes	10
Toast	10	Fritters	10
Toast	5	Coffee and Tea—each	5
—Boiled	15	Chocolate	10

DINNER.

Soups.

Soup	15	Vegetable	10
[illegible]	10	Barley	10
[illegible]	10	Rice	10
Beef	10	Corned Beef and Cabbage	10
Pork	10	Mutton Pot Pie	10
Mutton	10	Beef Steak Pie	10
Veal	10	Stewed Beef and Onions	10
Lamb	10	Pork and Beans	10
Mutton	15	Roast Chicken	15
Tongue	10	Stewed Chicken	20
Ham	10		

Vegetables.

Potatoes, Boiled or Mashed	[illegible]	Beets	5
Parsnips	5	Cabbage	5
Turnips	5	Carrots	5

SUPPER.

Porter House Steak	25	Eggs—Fried	15
Salmon Steak	15	Eggs—Ham	15
Sausage	10	Eggs—Omelettes	15
Beef Steak	10	Hot Rolls	5
Pork Steak	10	Corn Bread	5
Mutton Chop	15	Coffee	5
Pork Chop	10	Tea	5
Beef Steak and Onions	15	Chocolate	10
Mutton Stew	10	Apple Sauce	5
Veal Cutlet—Breaded	15	Peach Sauce	5
Ham and Eggs	25	Pear Sauce	5
Eggs—Boiled	15	Honey	5

Pastry.

Cranberry Pie	[illegible]	Indian Pudding	5
Apple Pie	[illegible]	Apple Dumpling	5
Custard Pie	[illegible]	Pound Cake	5
Rice Pudding	[illegible]	Sponge Cake	5
Bread Pudding	[illegible]	Fancy Cake	5

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.
Portland, Nov. 28th, 1864. dtf

Wanted.

A MAN WANTED WITH A CASH CAPITAL OF **$500** or **$600** to travel with
BARLOW'S NEW PATENT WASH-BOARD!
To sell Counties and Territories. This Wash-Board, for simplicity and efficiency surpasses anything in the world, which will be testified to by thousands of Women in California. For further particulars apply to
I. A. RUTTER,
Portland, Jan. 10, 1865.—dtf Pioneer Hotel.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
nu10 Between B and C. dawtf

DR. R. GLISAN,
(Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army,)
Office on Front Street,
Between Washington and Alder.
Residence—North Fifth St., bet. C and D.
fe10 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

DR. C. ELWERT,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
Office—Corner of First and Oak Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.

To Patients following strictly my directions, I guarantee in most all cases a speedy and permanent cure.
Portland, Feb. 19, 1864. dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMEOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square. Ten Years' Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, March 10, 1864. dtf

DR. HICKLIN,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
GIVES PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO
Malignant Surgical Diseases, Old Ulcers, Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Opthalmia, Deafness, and Chronic Diseases generally.
TREATED ON ECLECTIC PRINCIPLES STRICTLY;
and from former success can with confidence solicit patronage.
Office—No. 96 Front Street,
a30 (One door north of Kingsley's Brick Block.) dtf

DR. C. W. KIRCHNER,
GERMAN PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
Office—In Vaughn's Brick Building,
Corner of Front and Morrison streets.
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 11 A. M. and 3 to 4 P. M.
RESIDENCE—No. 205 Second street, next house below the Congregational Church. oc11dtf

A. SHOUE,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR.
Office—Cor. Front and Washington Sts,
RESIDENCE—North-East corner Alder and Seventh.
OFFICE HOURS—From 9½ to 12 A. M. and 3 to 6 P. M.
Particular Attention paid to FEMALE DISEASES.
Consultations in French, German, English and Spanish.
Aug. 25, 1864. dtf

ESTABLISHED......1851.
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments,
Stereoscopic Goods,
CARTES DE VISITE,
AND
JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'S
SUPERIOR CUTLERY.
PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco,
And No. 11 Maiden Lane, New York.

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:

720 dozen SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated frames;
365 dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames;
120 dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES;
300 dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES;
840 dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES;
325 Opera and Marine Glasses;
25 Telescopes and Spy Glasses;
225 dozen Magnifying Glasses;
50 dozen Pocket Compasses;
325 Hand Stereoscopes;
54 Revolving Stereoscopes;
2,500 dozen Stereoscopic Views;
Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass;
Boxwood and Ivory Scales;
Microscopes in every Style;
200 Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes;
Aneroid Barometers;
25,500 Card Photographs;
600 Album Pictures in oil colors;
50 dozen Union Card Frames;
Joseph Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY;
100 dozen Table Knives;
200 dozen Pocket Knives;
120 dozen Razors;
100 dozen Razor Strops;
150 dozen Scissors;
SCISSORS, in Cases;
100 dozen Gyroscope Tops;
100 dozen Thermometers;
25 dozen Hydrometers;
Galvanic Batteries.

COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

CATALOGUES sent to any address FREE.

Address
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO. dawly1p

Oysters! Oysters!

J. A. FISHER,......CONFECTIONER.
No. 111 Front st.,

BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM his numerous friends and the public generally, that he has connected an
Oyster Saloon
with his old Establishment, and that he will constantly keep on hand a good supply of the Best and Freshest Cultivated Oysters, and a cup of Good Warm Coffee or Chocolate, for the immediate use of his Patrons.
COME ONE COME ALL! s28tf

MRS. A. W. HICKLIN,
ELECTRICIAN,
No. 96 Front street, (up-stairs,) one door north of Kingsley's Brick Building.

MRS HICKLIN IS NOW PREPARED TO WAIT upon those who wish Electropathic treatment. Having attended Lectures and most thoroughly and honestly investigated this subject, with an extensive practice and experience in the treatment of all kinds of diseases, will without doubt give satisfaction to all who may give it a fair trial, without shocking the patient or any unpleasant sensation.

We have a Battery with two distinct currents—one is Galvanism from the cups alone, with which we treat the Head, Lungs and Heart, the organs that will not bear the direct current.

We pay particular attention to Diseases of Women, as well as CONSUMPTION, in its early stages, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, QUINSY, SORE THROAT, DIPTHERIA, SPINAL COMPLAINT, FEVER SORE, WHITE SWELLING, RHEUMATISM, Acute and Chronic, DYSPEPSIA, Liver Complaint, Neuralgia, Toothache, St. Vitus Dance, Epilepsy, Palsy, Scrofula, and all Nervous Diseases, also DEAFNESS, and pay particular attention to DISEASES OF THE EYE.
Portland, Jan. 7th, 1865. d2m

Fashion Saloon!
No. 11 Washington Street,
PORTLAND OREGON.

BE IT KNOWN TO THE DENIZENS OF PORTLAND that the undersigned have re-opened this FAVORITE SALOON, and stocked it with the VERY BEST
WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS,
And it will afford them great pleasure to serve all old friends, as well as new ones, who may choose to call, with the BEST "FLUIDS" in the city.
JOSEPH DORSEY,
JOHN HERN.
Portland, February 3d, 1865. dtf

An English Writer on our Armies on the James River.

The eminent English writer, Goldwin Smith, who was lately on a visit to this country, writes on the 22d of November last from Washington, to the London *Daily News*, as follows:

Finding that all was quiet before Richmond, and that a civilian would be in no danger and not much in the way, I ventured to run down to the Army of the James. The army appears to be in good condition and spirits. The supplies, I believe, are abundant; the hospital accommodations are evidently ample and good. I do not speak from my own observation, which, of course, is very limited and precarious, but from inquiry, in saying that probably no army in history was ever so well cared for as this. And if such is the case, it is surely a sure proof that the war is not being waged with worthless and mercenary lives. I see the same care for the dead as the living. The graves in the lines are decent; and many bodies, even of private soldiers, are embalmed and sent home to their friends. The soldiers are now lodged in log huts built by themselves; and there was a sort of rivalry in the contrivance of some parts of these huts which looked like the work of cheerful as well as skilful hands. The extent of the fortified lines is immense, and the perfect finish of the works seems to betoken willing labor, or at least ready obedience to command. Everywhere you see skill in the use of the axe and the spade, dexterity and inventiveness, the signs of a native American army. The fortifications and the hutting might seem to indicate that the campaign was at an end. But the chess-board is now very contracted, and the remaining moves short. Richmond is visible from a signal station in the lines.

Of course I cannot pretend to speak of the military qualities of the army. It must suffer from the continual retirement of veterans whose term has expired, and their replacement by new levies, who are unwisely formed into regiments, instead of being incorporated with the old. The oligarchs of the Confederacy, as you know, keep their veterans in the field by a very simple expedient. Having induced men to enlist for a year, they voted them in for three, and then till the end of the war—a violation of public faith to which it would be difficult to find a parallel. As a natural consequence, however, they suffer from desertion in spite of the most vigilant efforts to prevent it. Their most trustworthy troops, if I am not misinformed, are a good deal employed in guarding the rest.

The armies of the Potomac and James do not live on the country. They are supplied from their water base. Hence, perhaps, it is that the district occupied by them, though you see many signs of conflict, you see no ravages. But in truth the country, so far as I saw in two days' ride, or from the top of a signal station commanding a wide view, bids defiance to the ravager. Though close to the capital of Virginia, it is, with the exception of a parish here and there, a wilderness. Part of it is a relapsed wilderness, for I saw the traces of former cultivation covered by trees of about twenty years growth. The soil is evidently good, and the land will be fruitful when it is tilled by free hands and opened to emigration. Perhaps these armies may be conquering from slavery a home for the surplus population of England.

The fact that the scene of this war is a vast and almost pathless forest (the good roads about the lines being the works of the armies) evidently makes ordinary military criticism inapplicable. It is difficult to imagine how a line of battle can advance, how it can be formed, or how artillery can be brought to bear in a battle. A charge of cavalry is out of the question; and this makes the cavalry ineffective, and the battle indecisive. Reconnoitering must also be extremely difficult. The two lines of pickets were lying close to each other in front of their respective intrenchments, without any wanton firing. Men who thus observe the courtesies and humanities of war may surely, when the war is over, live in good fellowship with each other. There seemed to be in this republican army all due military subordination and enough of etiquette. At the same time there is a sort of republican equality of fare. The abode of Gen. Grant at City Point is a hut of one room, containing a camp bed, a chest marked with the initials of the owner, a table and two or three chairs. All the Americans are hospitable to strangers, and the officers of the Army of the James were most hospitable to me. Perhaps their hospitality may have prejudiced me in their favor; but they appeared to me, in manners and cultivation, the equal, at least, of any soldiers whom I had ever seen. I rode for some hours in company with one of them who had entered the army as a private, and I think I never met a more perfect gentleman in my life.

I saw, with the greatest interest, the negro troops encamped close to the scene of one of their gallant exploits—the storming of the intrenchments on Newmarket Hight. There can be no doubt, I think, that these men are now the acknowledged and respected brethren in arms of the whites. This, to give the Beast as well as the Devil his due, is the work of Gen. Butler. This man's indomitable energy and iron will (qualities written upon his face more plainly than upon any face I ever beheld, unless it be the portraits of Cromwell) have crushed all the obstacles that stood in the way of this great moral and social revolution. *Ferro iis libertas provenit*—the bayonet shall be their liberator—is the motto of the medal he has caused to be struck for the negro soldiers, and he has made this motto a practical truth. I will not attempt to anticipate the calm judgment of history in an hour of passion by discussing the controverted parts of his career. To me he seems to be in all points, good and evil, the model of a revolutionary chief. He was the first thoroughly to grasp the idea of the revolution being fulfilled by the destruction of slavery: he is the first, as you see by his New York speech, to announce, in broad terms, a policy of amnesty and oblivion. Like Danton, he has "walked straight on his wild way," fearless of danger and somewhat reckless of opinion. I do not worship revolutionary characters. I hate the element from which they spring, as I love the calm progress of regular improvement. But a revolution has come, and I suspect that in its melancholy annals Butler will occupy a broader, and, perhaps, a less odious page than is commonly supposed.

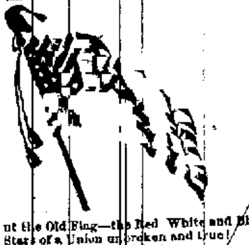
TOM THUMB AND LADY VISIT THE PRINCE AND PRINCESS OF WALES.—An intimation having been conveyed to Tom Thumb and his family that the Prince and the Princess of Wales would be happy to receive them, the "General" and his wife, with her sister, Miss Minnie Warren, proceeded to the Marlborough House on Wednesday evening. On arriving at the Marlborough House the party were conducted to the library, where they had an opportunity of seeing many of the beautiful articles presented to the Princess of Wales on her marriage; but almost before a thorough examination of these interesting objects could be made the Prince and Princess of Wales entered the apartment, accompanied by the Duke of Cambridge and Prince Arthur. After the formal presentation to their Royal Highnesses had been made, the Prince of Wales and the Duke of Cambridge entered into conversation with the "General," while the Princess of Wales bestowed much attention on the little infant, who was held in the arms of Mrs. Wells. Her Royal Highness also conversed with Mrs. Stratton and her sister, who, as well as the "General," were highly delighted with the affability shown by their Royal Highnesses. The interview lasted for about a quarter of an hour, when the Prince and Princess of Wales, with the Duke of Cambridge and Prince Arthur, retired. It is understood that Tom Thumb, who has attained high Masonic honors, will be specially invited to attend a grand lodge next week, under the presidency of the Grand Master, the Earl of Zetland.

STARVED TO DEATH!—A Mrs. Elizabeth Simpson, who came to this country on the *Tynemouth*, with her husband, and passed several months at Cariboo, where she was deserted by her husband, died in a building on Broad street yesterday from want and exposure. She leaves behind her a child four months old, which is now dependent on the tender mercies of strangers for sustenance. The wretched situation of the unfortunate woman was first discovered by some neighbors about ten days ago; a subscription for her relief was started, and her immediate wants supplied; but relief came too late, and after lingering for several days she died. For weeks she had been without fire or bed clothing.—*Victoria Chronicle.*

The San Jose *Courier* says that the crops in that valley for two years past have been almost an entire failure, but the promise for the present year is most excellent.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE



No Flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue,
With the Stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEB. 8, 1865

The Indian Tribes of Idaho

At this time when Idaho is attracting more general attention, both on the Pacific coast and among the capitalists at the East, than any other point so lately opened to settlement, it is of general interest to treat of all those matters that concern the traveler, whose eyes are turned thither.

In conversation with Governor Lyon, who is Superintendent of Indian Affairs, as well as Executive of that Territory, we have learned very many interesting facts concerning the Indian tribes there, some of whom are considered hostile and committed depredations and outrages, only so late as last July, in the immediate vicinity of the towns upon Jordan Creek.

We have gathered many interesting facts worthy of circulation, and are compelled to believe that the Governor has entered fully and earnestly into all the concerns of Idaho, and has identified himself with its progress, as only an enthusiast like himself can do. During the six months since his arrival, he has fully investigated the Idaho affairs under his supervision, and completed a treaty with the Boise Shoshones for the Boise Valley and the adjacent territory, claimed and owned by them. Runners have been sent to the Pi-Utes and Bannocks, who occupy the south western portion of Idaho. Their range is extensive, embracing southern Oregon and Nevada, and they have made the serious trouble alluded to, no doubt having killed many isolated travelers on the road. The Pi-Utes have returned word that they will meet the Governor and treat with him in July, and in the mean time he hopes to pursue a policy that will insure the safety of those who travel through their country. This is an end most desirable, and when once peace and friendly feeling exists between the whites and the hostile tribes above named, the labor of prospecting the mountains of Idaho can be safely undertaken.

The history of the Indians in the northern part of the Territory is very interesting, they have been from an early day influenced by religious instruction, and as a class rank higher, both in station and in mind, than the digger tribes toward the south. The Coeur d'Alene tribe has had the influence of Catholic missionaries, and been generally peaceful and quiet, while the Nez Perces have from as early a day as 1832 had the American missionaries, Whitman and Spaulding, to assist their progress, and though divided among themselves upon the question of friendship for the whites, have ever maintained friendly relations, and have, by many open acts and in opposition to other savage tribes, sheltered and protected white man. The Nez Perces number from five to eight thousand souls by various estimates. Lawyer is the head chief by election, and acknowledged as such by the United States. His opponent for the position was Big Thunder, the present Chief of the opposition, for there is a regularly established opposition to the Nez Perces' government, which, under Lawyer, professes the Christian faith, while Big Thunder and his followers are regular heathen. Long years ago the hereditary Chief died, leaving only nephews, who could not agree upon the succession, so the regular line did not inherit. The present representative of its old *regime*, and claimant of the rank and honors, is Quil quil see nee-na, a fine, stalwart redskin, who stands up six feet and four inches in his moccasins; but Lawyer is the recognized head of the nation, and there is quite an amount of intelligence developed among those who own his rule.

Old Mr. Spaulding still resides among them, too far advanced to retain his former influence and efficiency, but still laboring to do good. They are very devout, many of them, and there are still among them many volumes of books published in Nez Perces at Lapwai, by the early missionaries, twenty-nine years ago. The Heathens have threatened to abandon the tribe and go over to the Blackfeet country beyond the mountains, the Blackfeet being their friends, and it being a custom to frequently intermarry between the tribes. It was only last September that a deputation from the Blackfeet came to induce Big Thunder, Eagle-Against-the-Light and three hundred of their warriors to join them on the war path and go down to join the wild Sioux in a raid upon the whites on the national overland highway. This was frustrated by the nicest management, though a great price was offered for the desired assistance. Thousands of horses and buffalo robes were declined and the young heathen Nez Perces did not take a hand in the raid, of which we had an account long since though we did not understand how far spread were the ramifications of the plot. They would probably have gone only that the Christian party of course heard of it, and gave the clue by which the attempt was frustrated. It was the same influence that came to the relief of Steptoe after his defeat, when three hundred Nez Perces braves held the hostile Spokanes in check until the safety of the command was insured, and when the Cayuses threatened Steptoe and his party, they also guarded them through the hostile region unharmed. During the present winter they have succored many who were lost and about to perish, and despite the fact that reckless and bad white men are continually infringing their rights and doing them wrong, the Nez Perces tribe remains true to its treaties and deserves better treatment than it receives.

The Blackfeet not only furnish wives to the tribes this side of the Rocky Mountains, but they have caravans loaded with buffalo robes, lodges made of skins and other articles that come over to trade and barter and the Nez Perces send in return dried berries and venison, salmon and horses, of which they have over 20,000; while the Spokanes manufacture the most fashionable pipes known to the Indian lovers of the weed, and the traffic carried on between the tribes on the yon and hither side of the Rocky Mountains partakes much of the system of fairs prevalent on the Continent of Europe. Were it not for the mean and despicable character of a few outcast whites, the intercourse between the whites and Indians might be safe to all, and very beneficial to the native tribes, as also to the whites.

The trees along the Alameda road are being trimmed and improved. They were originally planted by order of the Jesuit priests, who compelled every Indian who committed a wrong to plant a tree along this road by way of punishment.

A Falling Off.—There was a falling off in California, of 1,100,000 sacks of wheat, 152,000 sacks of barley, oats, 34,000 sacks rye, 1,900 sacks beans, 30,000 sacks, in the year 1864, less than was produced in 1863.

Another Quota Filled.—Jackson county has filled its quota of fifty five men and the recruiting officer has gone over to Josephine county to raise its quota of twenty-five men.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO FEBRUARY 7

San Francisco, Feb. 7th, 1865.

Salt Lake City, Feb. 7, 2 P. M.—The Eastern line is still out, far beyond Mud Springs. The weather is clear and cold. The thermometer is 35° below zero.

Mud Springs, [illegible] 10 A. M.—A scout has just been sent [illegible] to discover the whereabouts of the Indians. Very few are seen around here this morning. We think probably they are leaving.

Henry H. Da[illegible] was arrested to-day for obtaining money under false pretences from Stevens, Baker & Co.

Sevilla [illegible] arrested to-day for robbing her [illegible]. Three trunks full of assorted articles were found in her room, and she confessed having sent two trunks full of plunder to New York.

W. A. Graves, jeweler on Montgomery street, San Francisco, is supposed to have absquatulated by the last steamer, taking all the valuable portion of his stock and leaving his creditors in the lurch.

Delohunty & McGuirk's soda water factory was burned last evening.

A. Fulk has been discharged from his official duties.

Sarah Berry has filed a bill for divorce from John C. Berry on the ground of extreme cruelty.

There was a movement in coal to-day. Two large sales on private terms. Flour and grain firm at last week's prices.

Frank T[illegible], who shot J[illegible] in Marin county, was discharged by the Grand Jury of San Rafael to-day.

Legal Tenders 50 [illegible] 04. Sales $50,000 at [illegible] $5,000 at 49[illegible] selling at thirty [illegible].

Letter from Vancouver

Vancouver, W. T., February 6, 1865.

Editor Oregonian:

It is said of those living in a radius of twenty miles around the hills of Niagara, Virginia Natural Bridge, Kentucky Mammoth Cave, &c., that they least appreciate the wonderful works of nature therein exhibited. Such is undoubtedly the case. Similar to this situation may be the citizens of Portland in regard to Vancouver—not its natural beauties merely—seldom surpassed—but of its people, enterprise and amusements.

This is a quiet town—so quiet that some prejudiced persons insinuate that it is stagnant; that we are not in the channel of the rapid current of life; that the primeval forests with which we are surrounded shut off the winds of quickly changing opinion and varying trade, although it must be admitted that we are not insensible to the fluctuations of greenbacks.

The usual monotonous routine has been considerably disturbed of late.

First came Miss Lisle Lester, her highly cultivated voice and good elocution securing for her readings the most rapt attention of an appreciative audience. The rendering of Widow Bedott elicited prolonged applause. Finally when she retired from the stage her unwearied listeners waited for her re-appearance until with a smile she answered that the programme is ended. Expectation and desire lighting the faces of her hearers was thereby dethroned. She [illegible] many residents with a call, gently intimated that they might subscribe for her magazine. We heard several bachelors complaining that they were slighted by her omission to gratify them in the same way. Perhaps she will not neglect them on her re-visit.

Then came the everywhere popular Sue Robinson, *alias* Mrs. Getzler. She is a general favorite. Her dancing, her playing, her glances, all had a thrilling effect upon the assembled Vancouverites. Good nature was expressed upon every phiz. She was never permitted to finally retire from the stage until after a second appearance. After three "last nights" the river opened and permitted them to depart, closing up with as the Red Sea did upon the passage of the Israelites.

Last, but not least, came the Blaisdell Family with their bells, the most interesting being Clara. We have seen an audience pleased, have seen it laugh and clap and cheer, but have seldom seen it convulsed, writhing, struggling, swaying to and fro, jumping up and almost rolling over in its desperate efforts to give vent to the feelings excited by laughable delineation of character. Such is about the condition into which Little Clara throws an assembly.

The extremities seem to be the natural conductors from the system of excessive emotion. In the agony of the spasm irresistible impulses elevate and depress the feet, bring together the hands with a ringing sound, operating as a kind of a safety valve, thereby preventing an explosion. Ministers in revival times and women in great grief violently rub their hands together. The child is a natural genius. Such conception of character is wonderful in one so young—remarkable in any one.

Business is at a very low ebb. The absence of funds in the Quartermasters and Pay Departments has rendered the omnipresent greenbacks very scarce. Not a large number of well dressed gentleman, expert in the use of cards, manage to subsist on such as they are able to extract from Uncle Sam's boys.

Discharged soldiers are inclined to be dissatisfied with the delay in issuing the bonds in payment of the additional pay granted by the last Legislature for service in the Oregon Cavalry. They are selling them at considerably reduced rates, but still complain of the State. That is unreasonable, for 50 per cent paid for those bonds is but a 23 per cent investment, and money will command a higher interest than that. The fault is with themselves for recklessly throwing away a benefit, intended to be conferred by their State, for a little ready money. Outside parties cannot be expected to give more than a good investment of cash will permit.

Yours, &c.,
ALPHA.

Financial Report of the U. S. Sanitary Commission.—From a report of the Committee appointed to prepare a statement of the financial condition of this Commission, we find that the total cash receipts from June 1st, 1861, to Oct. 1st, 1864, have been $4,093,124.58, of which there had been expended at the last mentioned date the sum of $2,[illegible]57,958.[illegible]8, leaving a balance in the hands of the Treasurer, Oct. 1st, 1864, of $615,166.03. From a subsequent report of the Treasurer, appended as a marginal note, the balance appears to have been reduced Dec. 1st, 1864, by expenditures to $351,920.59.

From an exhibit appended to the report it appears that the cash valuation of all supplies, as well as those received in kind as those gathered and purchased with cash received, which have passed through the hands of the Commission is $8,406,272.78. The total cost of distribution, exclusive of property belonging to the commission on hand, such as horses, wagons, barges, store houses, tents, &c., is stated to have been $410,445.04, or (4 88) four and eighty-eight one hundredths per centum of the value of supplies distributed.

Up to July 1st, 1864, the cost of distribution was only three and seventy six one hundredths per centum of the value of supplies distributed. From July 1st to October 1st, 1864, the cost of transportation of supplies has been vastly increased by the necessity of chartering boats for carrying the large amounts of anti-scorbutics and other stores forwarded to the army of the Potomac.

The work of distributing supplies and administering general relief has required the labor of a permanent corps averaging two hundred men.

The Special Relief Department makes provision whereby the sick, discharged or disabled men not otherwise provided for can be guarded, sheltered, fed and helped out of trouble. This department is charged with a great variety of work and in its several ways assists and protects an average two thousand five hundred men daily.

There are many other interesting matters detailed in the report, which we have not space now to notice.

Items from the Columbia.—A gentleman who went up the Columbia lately and returned gives us the following items:

The stage last week on the route between Walla Walla and [illegible] upset, and the driver, Henry Brown, was severely injured.

At the Cascades on the [illegible] last month an affray [illegible] place in the [illegible] were fired [illegible] of the [illegible] received a severe blow with the [illegible] club.

At the Dalles a sleigh was upset. One [illegible] was hurt very badly. [illegible] the steamer [illegible] came near [illegible] he was sent rolling along the rocks [illegible] informant had the good luck to land on his feet.

Dealmond, the murderer, sentenced to be hung on the 17th, at the Dalles, is perfectly indifferent as to his fate, and I believe that he will be rescued by outsiders. Sheriff White has doubled the guards at the jail.

Rothkopf, who was taken from here to answer to the charge of larceny at the Dalles, was discharged.

Sherman's Progress through Georgia by an Eye Witness

The following is from [illegible] New York [illegible]

Near Atlanta, Oct. [illegible] days have been full [illegible] interest. The strategy [illegible] Sherman, which has [illegible] forth the anxiety [illegible] ning in part [illegible] tions [illegible] is in [illegible] military [illegible]

From [illegible] taken up [illegible] the [illegible] are left [illegible] It appears as if [illegible] nating Atlanta [illegible] wrong [illegible] these people.

Atlanta is entirely deserted of [illegible] excepting a few soldiers [illegible] houses are vacant, there is no trade or traffic of any kind. The streets are empty. [illegible] still [illegible] hearts even [illegible] In [illegible] crumbs.

BURNING [illegible]

Atlanta, night of the [illegible] and awful spectacle [illegible] this beautiful city [illegible] Chief Engineer [illegible] all the [illegible] shops. [illegible] the air [illegible] buildings [illegible] brave [illegible]

PREPARATIONS FOR THE MARCH.

General Sherman has called [illegible] to his Chief Quartermaster, [illegible] Chief Commissary, [illegible] Beckwith, [illegible] principle and executive capacity [illegible] All that Rome contained of stock and [illegible] tory and machinery was [illegible] concentrated a few [illegible] kinds with the [illegible] accumulated at Atlanta and [illegible] all the surplus artillery, baggage [illegible] useless wagons, every [illegible] which would impede the celerity [illegible] army, was gathered up and sent safely to the North.

On the 12th instant the last train of cars [illegible] rapidly [illegible] over bridges and into the woods [illegible] they might be left helpless in the [illegible] North were severed with the telegraph wire [illegible] bore the message to General [illegible] All is well. [illegible] of operations from [illegible] launching out into uncertainty at the [illegible] command [illegible] limbs of our soldiers [illegible] no similar example [illegible] his ships. It is a bold hazard [illegible] There is no backward step possible [illegible] days rations and a new base [illegible] supplies will be exhausted in the [illegible] ere we can arrive at the nearest [illegible] there what then? I never heard that [illegible] grew on the [illegible] though we are sure that we [illegible] Sherman is in the highest degree sanguine and cheerful—sure even of success.

THE ARMY.

As for the army, they [illegible] tions. Sherman's [illegible] entire vocabulary to them. [illegible] ure of the situation is the fact that the men are healthful and jolly as men can be, hoping for the best, willing to dare the worst.

Behind us we leave a track of smoke and flame. Half of Marietta was burned up, not by order, however, for the command is that proper details shall be made to destroy all property which can ever be of use to the rebel armies. Stragglers will get into these places, and dwelling houses are levelled to the ground. In nearly all cases these are the deserted habitations of formerly wealthy rebels who are now refugees.

Yesterday as some of the men were marching towards the Chattahoochee river they saw in the distance pillars of smoke rising along its banks—the bridges were in flames. Says one, hitching his musket on his shoulder in a free and easy way: "I say, Charley, I believe Sherman has set the river on fire." "Reckon not," replied the other, with the same indifference, "If he has it's all right." And so they pass along, obeying orders, not knowing what is before them, but believing in their leader.

COMICAL INCIDENTS.

We are continually meeting with comical incidents illustrative of the ignorance of the people, and more especially of the funny side of negro character.

One old lady, a white woman, stood at her gate watching with wondering eyes a drove of cattle as they passed. "L[illegible]," said she, "where did all them beef come from? I never seed so many in all my life."

"Those cattle were driven all the way from Chicago, more than one thousand miles."

"Goodness Lor', what a population you Yanks is!"

General Sherman invites all able bodied negroes (others could not make the march) to join the column, and he takes especial pleasure when they join the procession in [illegible] telling them they are free; that Massa Lincoln has given them their liberty, and that they can go where they please; that if they earn their freedom they should have it—but that Massa Lincoln had given it to them anyhow. They all seem to understand that the proclamation of freedom had made them free, and I have met but few instances where they did not say they expected the Yankees were coming [illegible] generally they are possessed with the idea that we are fighting for them, and that their freedom is the object of the war. This [illegible] hearing the talk of their masters.

"Stick in dar!" was the angry exclamation of one of a party of negroes to another who was asking too many questions [illegible] join the column. "[illegible] all right, we'se gwine along, we is."

[illegible] their reply to the question [illegible] massa [illegible] hereabouts [illegible] when [illegible] heard you so coming [illegible]

Pointing to the Atlanta and Augusta Railroad [illegible]

TO THE [illegible]

The most [illegible] scenes occur [illegible]

But the [illegible] the fulfilment [illegible]

At [illegible] halted for [illegible] In the talk which ensued [illegible] led me to suppose that [illegible] to leave the [illegible] which a moment before was [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

1865.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
98 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

[illegible] AT USUAL RATES [illegible]

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Rubber Belting.

[illegible] SUITABLE FOR [illegible]

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Seeds. 1865 Seeds.

WE HAVE IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY [illegible]

[illegible] WARRANTED THE GROWTH OF 1864. [illegible]

Seeds sent by Mail or Express.

[illegible]

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.
Agricultural Seed Depot, Portland, Oregon.

ESTABLISHED [illegible] 1857.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS [illegible]
SADDLES AND HARNESS!
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
52, Corner Front and Oak,
ARE NOW RECEIVING
From the East,
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE HARNESS,
BUGGY
COLLARS,
HALTERS,
FINE CALIFORNIA, MEXICAN & RANGER'S SADDLES,
Ladies' Saddles,
[illegible]
[illegible] OF SINGLE AND DOUBLE
BUGGY HARNESS,
Pennsylvania Mule Harness,
Also a Large Assortment
[illegible]
WE ARE MANUFACTURING
Concord Style of Buggy and Stage
HARNESS,
[illegible] Workmanship and Material [illegible]

HARMONY HALL!
Front street, Corner of Pine.
FREE CONCERTS EVERY EVENING!
THE HALL IS FITTED UP IN HANDSOME STYLE
PRETTY WAITER GIRLS
[illegible]
HOT COFFEE AND OYSTERS!
[illegible] HENRY WAGNER, Proprietor.

[illegible]

J. F. McCOY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office No. [illegible] Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Collections made and promptly remitted.

[illegible] Troupe.
MEALS SERVED UP ON BOARD!
[illegible]

The Stewart Farm for Rent
[illegible] DWELLING [illegible]

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!
[illegible]
The Theatre
WILL BE CLOSED THIS EVENING,
[illegible] of the
GRAND NATIONAL DRAMA
[illegible]
SPY OF THE POTOMAC!!
[illegible]
New Scenery, Grand Tableaux, and a
POWERFUL CAST!

PAUL SPOSITO,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
[illegible]
DRIED FRUITS!
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS!
Wines and Liquors.
[illegible]
NEW SALE DEPOT!
[illegible]
PAUL SPOSITO.

SELLING OFF! SELLING OFF!
BELOW COST!
[illegible]
DRY GOODS!
GROCERIES!
BOOTS & SHOES!
CROCKERY, &c., &c.
AT
LESS THAN COST PRICE.
[illegible]
F. DEWITT & CO.

Notice.
THE BRAND OF FLOUR HERETOFORE KNOWN [illegible] STANDARD MILLS [illegible] IMPERIAL MILLS.
SAVIER & CO.
Portland, [illegible] 1864.

SAVIER & CO'S
IMPERIAL MILLS
PLAIN AND
Self-Rising Flour!
[illegible]
SAVIER & CO.
No. [illegible] Front street.
Portland, [illegible] 15th, 1864.

To the Public.
AS THE U. S. REVENUE LAW RESTRICTING STAMPS [illegible]
[illegible] Assessor [illegible]
[illegible] Assessor's Office, Portland, Feb. 1st, 1865.
N. B.—REVENUE STAMPS of all kinds [illegible] Collector at [illegible]

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING [illegible] MAYER & ACKERMAN [illegible]
[illegible] MAYER DANNENBAUM & CO. [illegible]
[illegible] MAYER & CO. [illegible]
[illegible]

Boots and Shoes,
[illegible] STAIRS [illegible] STOCK
H. W. CORBETT.

CIRCULAR SAWS,
[illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS
H. W. CORBETT.

HARDWARE,
Direct from England,
AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States [illegible]
H. W. CORBETT.

Mining Tools,
A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND [illegible]
H. W. CORBETT.

ROPE,
[illegible]
H. W. CORBETT.
[illegible] 4th, 18[illegible]

SAFES!
[illegible] YOUR MONEY, PAPERS AND BOOKS BY
[illegible] ILTON & M'FARLAND'S
[illegible]
[illegible] E AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES!
AT
Small Sizes for Mining Districts,
All at Agency Rates
[illegible]

For Sale and Rent.
THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible]
HOWARD HOUSE!
[illegible]

For San Francisco,
DIRECT.
THE A 1 [illegible] BARK
ALMATIA,
[illegible]

House to Sell at Umatilla
[illegible]

Notice.
MERCHANDISE RECEIVED ON STORAGE [illegible]
HENRY [illegible]

NOTICE.
BOSTON BOOT STORE,
FEBRUARY 1ST, 1865.
HAVING HEARD OF ITS BEING RUMORED ON [illegible] are not Selling
BOOTS AND SHOES!
AT COST,
[illegible]
Remember, We will continue to Sell at Cost for only Fifteen Days Longer.
LIST OF PRICES.
[illegible]
Eastern Wear.
[illegible]
Gentlemen's Wear.
[illegible]

SINGER'S
SEWING MACHINES!
THE SINGER LETTER A
TRANSVERSE SHUTTLE FAMILY
Machines,
WITH RECENT IMPROVEMENTS FOR
Hemming, Felling,
Tucking, Gathering,
Binding, Cording,
Quilting Braiding, etc.
[illegible] Families and Light Manufacturing purposes [illegible] special attention of persons engaged [illegible] Dresses, Cloaks, Gaiters, etc. to [illegible]
SINGER'S STANDARD
MANUFACTURING MACHINES,
For [illegible] Making Harness and Carriages [illegible]
Cheapest, Best and only Machines
[illegible]
WM. BRODERICK, Agent.
WE TAKE PLEASURE IN INFORMING THE [illegible] we have established an AGENCY with [illegible] CHURCH, 76 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, for the sale of these Machines. We would recommend [illegible] Sewing Machines [illegible] SINGER MACHINE before purchasing.
THE SINGER MANUF. CO.
[illegible] Montgomery street, San Francisco.
[illegible] NEATLY EXECUTED [illegible]
144 FRONT STREET.

Opposition Steamer Day, Feb. 13, 1865.
OPPOSITION
TO NEW YORK VIA NICARAGUA.
Carrying the United States Mail!
SHORTEST AND QUICKEST ROUTE!
Through in Twenty-One Days!
THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TRANSIT CO. WILL [illegible] Double-Engine Steamship
Moses Taylor,
[illegible] Commander
For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,
From [illegible] Wharf, at 10 o'clock A. M. on
MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13TH, 1865,
Connecting at Greytown with the new and splendid Steamship
GOLDEN RULE,
3,500 TONS,
FOR NEW YORK.
[illegible]
For further information apply to
[illegible] W. RAYMOND, Agent
[illegible] up-stairs, San Francisco.

REAL ESTATE!
WE ARE NOW OFFERING FOR SALE SOME of the
MOST DESIRABLE PROPERTY
IN THE
City of Portland!
BOTH IMPROVED and UNIMPROVED!
[illegible] will do well to call upon us [illegible]
Real Estate and Intelligence Office,
No. 107 [illegible] street, opposite the Post Office
PARRISH & HOLMAN.
dtf

SMITH & BRO.'S
MACHINE AND BRASS-FINISHING
SHOP!
Corner of Second and Alder streets.
WE ARE NOW READY TO MAKE AND REPAIR [illegible]
[illegible] KEYS, HANGBELLS, REPAIR [illegible]
[illegible] SQUARES, CALIPERS, and other [illegible]
[illegible] LOCKS and DOORS, FIRE PROOF [illegible] IRON RAILINGS [illegible]
[illegible] MACHINES [illegible]
[illegible] SMITH.
dtf

Quicksilver!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APPOINTED Agents [illegible]
NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!
[illegible]
San Francisco Prices!
Terms—STRICTLY CASH.
SMITH & DAVIS.
[illegible]

BLACK LIST!
H. [illegible]
[illegible]

NOTICE.
[illegible]

French Lessons!
PERSONS WISHING TO LEARN THE FRENCH [illegible] MRS. ACHS [illegible] LADIES AND MISSES [illegible]
French Embroidering and Braiding,
[illegible]
[illegible] 60 Alder Street, [illegible] Third and Fourth.

AUCTION HOUSE,
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.
[illegible] CALIFORNIA SILVER RUMS, 1's, 2's & 3s,
40 [illegible] PORTER
[illegible]
40 [illegible] ENGLISH IRON HORSE SHOES,
[illegible]
[illegible] CUT GLASS TUMBLERS,
[illegible] SMOKED BEEF,
100 [illegible] CHOICE BAYO BEANS,
ENGLISH TINNED FRY PANS,
FILES, SPEAR & JACKSON SAWS,
MINING PANS, CABLE CHAIN, &c.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

LARGE AND PEREMPTORY SALE
OF
GROCERIES,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
&c.
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 8TH, 1865,
at [illegible] A. M.
300 BXS WOOD'S CANDLES
2[illegible] BXS EMERY & SONS CANDLES,
ALSO
20,000 kegs GOLDEN SYRUP,
76 kegs [illegible] SYRUP
ALSO
[illegible] MERCER'S OYSTERS
5 [illegible] KEMP DAY & CO OYSTERS,
[illegible] BRINKLY & REEVES do
ALSO
125 [illegible] CASTILE SOAP,
15[illegible] ALMOND do
ALSO
28 [illegible] LOBSTERS (2 pound cases),
45 cases LOBSTERS (1 pound cases);
ALSO
10[illegible] chests CHOICE BLACK TEA
90 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA,
ALSO
105 [illegible] CALIFORNIA WINE,
1[illegible] HOLLAND GIN
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
A. C. GIBBS. JOHN NATIONS. [illegible]
A. C. GIBBS & CO.,
Manufacturers of
STEAM ENGINES,
BOILERS,
AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!
HOISTING MACHINES,
HORSE POWERS,
REAPERS and MOWERS,
QUARTZ MILLS,
AMALGAMATING PANS,
And SEPARATORS of the most approved kind,
COOKING RANGES,
PUMPS, etc., etc.
PATTERN MAKING in all its forms, connected with this Establishment.
PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN.
Portland, Dec. 1, 1864.
A. C. GIBBS & CO.,
Successors to E. L. Jones & Co.
JOHN NATION, Foreman.
dtf

AGENCY
FOR
MASON & HAMLIN'S
CABINET ORGANS!
Boston, Dec. 10th, 1864.
MR. H. SINSHEIM, PORTLAND, OREGON.—WE hereby take pleasure in appointing you our Sole Agent for the Sale of our Celebrated Cabinet Organs and Melodeons for the State of Oregon.
MASON & HAMLIN.
H. SINSHEIM,
106 FRONT STREET (one door north of the Post Office)
Piano-Forte Maker,
FROM NEW YORK,
DIRECT IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
PIANOS, MELODEONS,
CHURCH SCHOOL AND PARLOR HARMONIUMS AND
Cabinet Organs,
Fancy Goods, Stationery, Music, and all kinds of
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Which he will sell at the lowest living prices.
NEW MUSIC received by every Steamer. dawjal0tf

Celebration of Washington's Birth-Day
BY THE
WASHINGTON GUARD!
THE WASHINGTON GUARD
will give their
FIRST ANNUAL BALL!
AT
TURN VEREIN HALL!
ON
WEDNESDAY EVE, FEB. 22D, 1865.

HONORARY COMMITTEE.

Gov. A. C. Gibbs	Dr. J. Stitzel
Adjt. Gen. C. A. Reed	H. C. Coulson
Brig. Gen. Stephen [illegible]	A. B. Richardson
Col. John McCraken	Joseph Buchtel
Major F. Wass [illegible]	A. M. Starr

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

J. M. Caswell	F. C. Hendrickson
W. [illegible] McKay	C. C. Phillips
Fligh Albright	James Bothwell
A. K. Dufur [illegible]	

FLOOR MANAGERS.

Wm. Young	C. C. Phillips
[illegible] M. Caswell	James Bothwell

Tickets (including Supper,) $5 00.
[illegible] dtd

PORTLAND
PRACTICAL SEMINARY!
CARTER'S BRICK BUILDING
Front Street—Entrance on Washington Street
C. C. RICHARDSON, PRINCIPAL
[illegible] Evening, Jan. 31st, at 7 P. M.
A THOROUGH COURSE OF INSTRUCTION IN THE [illegible] ARITHMETIC
[illegible] BOOK-KEEPING [illegible] will [illegible] Proportion,
[illegible] Arithmetic and [illegible] to 4 P. M.

Tuition.

Night [illegible] per week	$2 00
Day [illegible] per week	1 50
Day and Night [illegible] per week	2 50

Payable in Advance. [illegible]

Oysters! Oysters!
A FRESH LOT OF
SHOAL WATER BAY OYSTERS!
Just received [illegible] Every Style
Also—HOT COFFEE, TEA and CHOCOLATE, with all kinds of FINE PASTRY at
DEKUM & BICKEL'S,
Portland, [illegible] 1864. dtf

Caution.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN TO CUT any Wood or Timber from the Land Claim belonging to the subscriber [illegible] committing any trespass upon said Claim, by cutting or removing Wood or Timber, will at least be prosecuted.
JOHN H. COUCH.
Portland, Jan. 20, 1865. [illegible]

The Daily Oregon

CITY.

Money Market.

San Fra[illegible] Legal Tender rates [illegible]
New Y[illegible] Gold rates [illegible]

The Manufacture of Ale and Porti[illegible] accepted of an invitation from Mr. He[illegible] Monday and visited the new Steam Bre[illegible] Messrs. [illegible] Mason & Company, that hav[illegible] for the manufacture of XX Ale, St[illegible] Porter. The Mason Brothers are noted [illegible] success at brewing, and are the pioneers [illegible] in that line of business. They h[illegible] established themselves in Oregon. The s[illegible] of their Brewery is above the city a sho[illegible] time [illegible] on the Macadamized road, and n[illegible] they have at present a very ordinary bu[illegible] constructed in less than two month's tim[illegible] proposed to enlarge its dimensions, and to[illegible] the facilities of the establishment until [illegible] compare favorably with their San Francis[illegible] tution [illegible] will be en[illegible] make a better article of Ale and Porter h[illegible] they have ever made [illegible] account [illegible] superior water [illegible] the process of m[illegible] ture [illegible] and a very [illegible] large [illegible] of ale when [illegible] athirst [illegible] the *modus operandi* [illegible] manufacture of the beverage. Mr. Maso[illegible] itself [illegible] principle of the operation b[illegible] our explanation of it we are quite certain [illegible] would be able to manufacture. The utm[illegible] and watchfulness is necessary from the t[illegible] grain leaves the store room, or granery [illegible] the article is drawn off and placed into the [illegible] room for shipment and use. The first pr[illegible] that of [illegible] the barley into those akin[illegible] when after it has soaked a sufficient time [illegible] opening of a valve in the bottom of the t[illegible] let down upon the malt floor where it is [illegible] and allowed to remain until it sprouts suffi[illegible] fully develop its saccharine properties. [illegible] barley becomes malt, and the next home [illegible] a kiln above, where the full principle is c[illegible] by becoming perfectly dry. Thence it [illegible] down through hoppers into the cleaning and [illegible] ing mill, whence it passes into the malt bi[illegible] through the masher at the rate of ten or [illegible] bushels per minute into the mash tub, w[illegible] is mashed with boiled water to procure the [illegible] It is now called wort and is drawn off into [illegible] reservoir or boiler, where it is brewed by [illegible] passing about [illegible] a copper w[illegible] next passes [illegible] the cooler, thence into t[illegible] menting tubs, and after time sufficient thro[illegible] all the various parts of its manufacture [illegible] into hogsheads, kegs, etc. for sale. As [illegible] healthfulness of the beverage thus made w[illegible] mention that it is being introduced very fre[illegible] to families throughout America, upon the [illegible] mendation of physicians, and is considered [illegible] great help to matrons in supplying their [illegible] with nutriment. We believe there are th[illegible] regard it as an intoxicating fluid, and a[illegible] who assert the contrary. It is used in some [illegible] of Europe in lieu of coffee, and we may s[illegible] esteem it as highly in America, in which ca[illegible] ley and breweries will be in demand.

The Price of Freight.—Just at the [illegible] time there is an excess of produce on stora[illegible] export, in this city, above the capacity o[illegible] to carry it away, and in conversation with [illegible] shippers, we learn that the occasion ha[illegible] made the pretext for an advance in the [illegible] transportation. We have but the one Packe[illegible] and it looks decidedly [illegible] foolish [illegible] managers of it to take this course to secure [illegible] dollars. We are in no way partial to [illegible] lists who improve of such advantages o[illegible] public that have fostered, encouraged an[illegible] them up. The grain, flour and produce th[illegible] own merchants have on hand is kept back [illegible] larger lots the speculator has, and the pr[illegible] are that those who may ultimately have [illegible] for the lime the year round will do e[illegible] by tha[illegible] tion. They must keep their lots on stora[illegible] the chances for depreciation, or come [illegible] with the extra cash for the freight. This [illegible] will not be approved by Oregonians, and w[illegible] our people will remember the fact when an [illegible] tunity is offered for them to rebuke the t[illegible] tion. California at present holds our comm[illegible] relations under her thumb. Whatever is d[illegible] are obliged to succumb, but the present bit [illegible] neuvering comes too closely upon the heels [illegible] new Steamship Company's organization [illegible] there is any *capital* to be made out of the [illegible] tion we think it will be public opinion again[illegible] monopoly.

Street Work.—It looks bad, and t[illegible] square out with the truth, it is an absolute [illegible] not to have some kind of street work g[illegible] while the weather is favorable. Hear what [illegible] torn cotemporary says of Portland. Trut[illegible] pels us to say that Portland is thoroughly p[illegible] ing, and has a solid go ahead appearance [illegible] of one thing certain, does Victoria excel s[illegible] Portland wears a woe begone and deserte[illegible] on account of her streets, the prevailing c[illegible] teristics being mud and stumps. Never w[illegible] truth plainer spoken, and we acknowledge [illegible] grates harsher on our ears than all the [illegible] ever heard about shoals and bars. The [illegible] now—not next October—to begin operat[illegible] effect a better state of affairs. When me[illegible] are adopted for the improvement of Fr[illegible] First streets this subject may rest easy.

Commercial.—The bark *Almatia*, Ca[illegible] W. Miller, will leave for San Francisco this [illegible] noon, towing to Astoria with the steamer [illegible] and with the present fair weather has a pr[illegible] of making a quick trip. Captain Miller ha[illegible] very accommodating to shippers of small a[illegible] and has a full cargo. The barkentine *J[illegible] Falkenburg*, Captain Wass, which left on Sa[illegible] in tow of the steamer *Rescue*, crossed the [illegible] Monday with a favorable wind, and will [illegible] likely to arrive in San Francisco by Thu[illegible] night, which would give her the round trip [illegible] of eighteen days. She was only about fi[illegible] in the river coming to Portland, receiving [illegible] and off to sea. This proves what can be [illegible] when Oregon is able to furnish freight for o[illegible] voyages. The bark *Sea Nymph* is yet at [illegible] wharf and will have a full cargo, sailing th[illegible] as soon as possible for the same destination.

A Fast Horse.—Coming down Front [illegible] yesterday morning we were met at the bri[illegible] a horse making time [illegible] with an empty dray. The railing on one [illegible] the bridge was taken off in the flight [illegible] splinters flew high everywhere. The horse [illegible] stout one, and pretty fast, but happened [illegible] nately to inflict no serious injury to itself.

Theatre.—"Colleen Bawn," was repr[illegible] at Willamette Theatre last night to the amus[illegible] of a large audience and was quite as suc[illegible] as on Saturday evening. "The Spy of the [illegible] mac," an original drama based upon s[illegible] the rebellion, is in rehearsal and will be pr[illegible] to-morrow evening. The play is said to be [illegible] excellent one, and of course we expect the [illegible] will be crowded.

Running Again.—The steam saw mill o[illegible] A. Stimpson, which has been undergoing th[illegible] repairs, is now in complete trim and comm[illegible] operation this morning. The repairs hav[illegible] completed and capacity extended under th[illegible] trol of Mr. O. H. Rodgers, Millwright, ap[illegible] estimated that the mill can now cut 20 [illegible] per day.

Propellers.—The steamer *Wilson G[illegible]* yesterday took to the Cascades the machin[illegible] a new steam propeller now building by [illegible] Bigelow, to run to the Dalles in connecti[illegible] the *Cayuse* of this city. The machinery wa[illegible] in Portland and reflects much credit up[illegible] workmanship of our mechanics.

Thigh Amputated.—Drs. Loryea and Cha[illegible] operated before the medical class of the n[illegible] lege at the County Hospital yesterday up[illegible] Robert [illegible] amputating his thigh near [illegible] joint [illegible] the operation [illegible] and we believe the [illegible] time it has been performed in this State.

Recorder's [illegible] terday the following [illegible] violent and disorderly [illegible] $15 and costs paid [illegible] $15 and [illegible] paid. Chas. Miller [illegible] Eggstroff discharged.

Saddlery.—The old establishment [illegible] harness shop of S. Sherlock & [illegible] corner of Oak and Front streets, will [illegible] for greater inducement to the trade [illegible] ing season than ever before. See adver[illegible]

County Courts.—Business before the [illegible] Court was nearly all disposed of for the [illegible] term yesterday. The County Commissione[illegible] a session at the Court House to-day, comm[illegible] at ten o'clock A. M.

Christian Commission.—The ladies [illegible] Christian Commission will meet in the [illegible] the Presbyterian Church on Wednesday [illegible] 8th at 2 o'clock P. M.

TION HOUSE,

. RICHARDSON,

TIONEER,

r Front and Oak Streets

CTION SALLS

ATE GROCERIES GENERAL MEI
ANDISE AND HORSES

-Wednesday and Saturday

A B RICHARDSON Auct

Private Sale.

ALIFORNIA BROOMS 1 s, 2 s & 3s,
[illegible]
N DLATE
NGLISH IRON HORSE SHOES
CROCKERY [illegible]
LASS TUMBLERS,
MOKED BEEF
CHOICE BAYO BEANS
ISH TINNED FRUITS
SLEAR & JACKSON SAWS
NG PANS CABLE CHAIN &
A B RICHARDSON [illegible]

ND PEREMPTORY SALE

ROCERIES,

AL MERCHANDISE,

&c.

AY, FEBRUARY 8TH, 1865,

at 10 o'clock A M

S WOOD S CANDLES
LES EMERY & SON S CANDLES
ALSO
egs GOLDEN SYRUP
egs S U SYRUP
ALSO
ases McMURRAY S OYSTERS;
ases KEMP DAY & CO OYSTERS
ases DRINKEY & REEVE S do
ALSO
ses CASTILE SOAP
ses ALMOND do
ALSO
ases LOBSTERS (2 pound cases)
ases LOBSTERS (1 pound cases)
ALSO
hests CHOICE BLACK TEA
hests YOUNG HYSON TEA;
ALSO
ases CALIFORNIA WINE
ases HOLLAND GIN,
RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

OREGON

N WORKS!

JOHN [illegible] E S MORGAN

C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

AM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

MACHINES,

SE POWERS,

REAPERS and MOWERS,

QUARTZ MILLS,

AMALGAMATING PANS,

TORS of the most approved kind,

OKING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

MAKING, in all its forms connected with
ment.

D SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL
ACHINERY furnished to order by an EX
DRAUGHTSMAN,

r 1, 1864. A C GIBBS & CO
Successors to E/L Jones & Co
ON Foreman dif

AGENCY

FOR

ON & HAMLIN'S

BINET ORGANS!

Boston Dec 10th 1864
SINSHEIM PORTLAND OREGON —WE
take pleasure in appointing you our Sole
the Sale of our Celebrated
rgans and Melodeons for the State
MASON & HAMLIN

STREET (one door north of the Post Office.)

o-Forte Maker,

FROM NEW YORK

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

IOS, MELODEONS,

HOOL AND PARLOR HARMONIUMS AND

abinet Organs,

Car's, Stationery, Music, and
all kinds of

CAL INSTRUMENTS

I will sell at the lowest living prices

C received by every Steamer dawja1tf

on of Washington's Birth-Day

BY THE

INGTON GUARD!

WASHINGTON GUARD

will give their

T ANNUAL BALL!

AT

N VEREIN HALL

ON

DAY EVE, FEB. 22D, 1865.

HONORARY COMMITTEE
Gibbs Jacob Stitzel
A Reed, H C Coulson,
ephen Coffin A B Richardson
Craken, Joseph Buchtel
sman A M Starr

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS
d, L C Hendrickson
y C C Phillips
ght James Bothwell

FLOOR MANAGERS
C C Phillips
th, James Bothwell

s (including Supper,) $5 00
ja31td

PORTLAND

TICAL SEMINARY!

ARTER'S BRICK BUILDING

reet—Entrance on Washington Street

RDSON PRINCIPAL

nces Tuesday [illegible]

[illegible]

Tuition

rms per week $2 00
per week [illegible]
ght Lectures per week [illegible]
Payable in Advance

sters! Oysters!

FRESH LOT OF
WATER BAY OYSTERS!
eived and served up in Every Style
COFFEE TEA and CHOCOLATE with
[illegible]
DEKUM & BICKEL'S
12th 1864

Caution.

SONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN TO CUT
[illegible] on the [illegible]
[illegible]
will be prosecuted
an 20 1865 JOHN D COUCH
d1m

The Daily Oregonian

CITY.

Money Market.

[illegible]

[illegible] may mention that it is being introduced very freely in to families throughout America upon the recommendation of physicians and is considered a very great help to matrons in supplying their offspring with nutriment We believe there are those who regard it as an intoxicating fluid and as many who assert the contrary It is used in some parts of Europe in lieu of coffee and we may some day esteem it as highly in America in which case barley and breweries will be in demand.

THE PRICE OF FREIGHT.—Just at the present time there is an excess of produce on storage for export, in this city, above the capacity of ships to carry it away and in conversation with various shippers, we learn that the [illegible] has been made the pretext for an advance in the cost of transportation. We have [illegible] the [illegible] Packet line and it looks decidedly [illegible] for the managers of it to take this course to secure a few dollars We are in no way partial to monopolists who impose of such advantages over the public that have fostered, encouraged and built them up The grain flour and produce that our own merchants have on hand is kept back for the larger lots the speculator has and the prospects are that those who may ultimately have business for the line this year [illegible] will lose by the operation They must keep their lots on storage and the chances for depreciation or come down with the extra cash for the freight This course will not be approved by Oregonians and we trust our people will remember the fact when an opportunity is offered for them to rebuke the transaction California at present holds our commercial relations under her thumb Whatever is done we are obliged to succumb but the present bit of maneuvering comes too closely upon the heels of the new Steamship Company's organization, and if there is any capital to be made out of the operation we think it will be public opinion against the monopoly.

STREET WORK.—It looks bad and to come square out with the truth, it is in the late [illegible] [illegible] have some kind of street work going on while the weather is favorable "Hear what a Victoria cotemporary says of Portland Truth compels us to say that Portland is thoroughly prospering, and has a solid go ahead appearance. But of one thing, certain does Victoria excel streets! Portland wears a woe begone and deserted look on account of her streets, the prevailing characteristics being mud and stumps! Never was the truth plainer spoken and we acknowledge that it grates harsher on our ears than all the slang we ever heard about shoals and bars The time is [illegible]—not next October to begin operations to effect a better state of affairs When measures are adopted for the improvement of Front and First streets this subject may rest easy

COMMERCIAL.—The bark *Almatia*, Captain J W Miller, will leave for San Francisco this afternoon, towing to Astoria with the steamer *Cascade* and with the present fair weather has a prospect of making a quick trip Captain Miller has been very accommodating to shippers of small amounts and has a full cargo The barkentine *Jane A Falkenburg*, Captain Wass which left on Saturday in tow of the steamer *Rescue* crossed the bar on Monday with a favorable wind, and will be very likely to arrive in San Francisco by Thursday night which would give her the round trip inside of eighteen days She was only about five days in the river coming to Portland receiving cargo and off to sea This proves what can be done, when Oregon is able to furnish freight for outward voyages The bark *Sam'l Merritt* is yet at Couch's wharf and will have a full cargo sailing this week as soon as possible for the same destination.

A FAST HORSE.—Coming down Front street yesterday morning we were met at the bridge by a horse making time as fast possible up the street with an empty dray The railing on one side of the bridge was taken off in the flight and the splinters flew high everywhere The horse was a stout one and pretty fast but happened fortunately to inflict no serious injury to itself.

THEATRE.—"Colleen Bawn" was reproduced at Willamette Theatre last night to the amusement of a large audience and was quite as successful as on Saturday evening "The Spy of the Potomac," an original drama based upon scenes of the rebellion is in rehearsal and will be produced to-morrow evening The play is said to be a most excellent one and [illegible] we expect the house will be crowded

RUNNING AGAIN.—The steam saw mill of Yates & Stimpson which has been undergoing thorough repairs is now in complete trim and commences operation this morning The repairs have been completed and [illegible] under the control of Mr G H Rodgers Millwright and it is estimated that the mill can now cut 20,000 feet per day

PROPELLERS.—The steamer *Wilson G Hunt* yesterday took to the Cascades the machinery for a new steam propeller now building by Captain [illegible] to run to the Dalles in connection with the *Cascade* of this city The machinery was made in Portland and reflects much credit upon the workmanship of our machinist

THIGH AMPUTATED.—Drs [illegible] and Chapman operated, before the clinical class of the new college at the County Hospital yesterday upon Mr [illegible] amputating his thigh near the hip joint successfully This is one of the capital operations of surgery and we believe it the second time it has been performed in the State

RECORDER'S COURT.—In Recorder's Court yesterday the following persons were arraigned for violent and disorderly [illegible] Chas Miller committed for [illegible] H Eggers [illegible] discharged

[illegible] the corner of Oak and Front streets [illegible] for greater inducement to the trade [illegible] season than ever before See advertisement.

COUNTY COURTS.—Business before the County Court was nearly all disposed of for the present term yesterday The County Commissioners held a session at the Court House to day commencing at ten o'clock A M.

CHRISTIAN COMMISSION.—The ladies of the Christian Commission will meet in the vestry of the Presbyterian Church on Wednesday February 8th at 2 o'clock P M

About the Lewiston Imbroglio

[illegible]

EDITOR OREGONIAN.

Having seen in your paper the preamble and resolutions passed at a meeting held at Lewiston on the [illegible] of January I propose to give you a few [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] communication—having been urged to satisfy the inquiries of numerous persons who desired to have a disinterested exposition of the facts of the case JOHN CUMMINS

The last [illegible] of exchanged prisoners has arrived at Annapolis [illegible] the agent who conducted the exchange arrived several days since There were [illegible] hundred and eighty enlisted men [illegible] two hundred and twenty officers Nearly five hundred officers and men have [illegible] delivery into our lands [illegible] on board seven hundred and eighty [illegible]

Portland R A Chapter No 3 [illegible]
Feb 8 1865 —d2t M E H P

W. N GRISWOLD,
HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office—Front street [illegible]
RESIDENCE—209 First St [illegible]
fe6 Office Hours—10 A M [illegible]

GEO. W MURRAY,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
OFFICE—With the Oregon Steam Navigation Company

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST,
No. 10, Alder Street, at the office [illegible] BLACK, [illegible]
Office Residence —On the premises
The Patronage of those [illegible] FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly [illegible]

DOCTORS
CHAPMAN & WATKINS,
PHYSICIANS SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS
Office—Cor Washington and Front Sts

J. A. CHAPMAN, M D. LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U S Army
RESIDENCE—S W Corner of Second and Salmon Streets
Particular attention given to Surgery.

WM. H. WATKINS, M D SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry
RESIDENCE—[illegible]
DR WATKINS [illegible]

Portland Oregon Nov 8th 1864 [illegible]

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,
EIGHT DIFFERENT STYLES AND THE [illegible]
Best of Material, from $25 to $1.. a Full Set by
DR W KOEHLER
ja12tf 3 doors from the [illegible] on Morrison Street

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month at 7 [illegible] P M Brethren [illegible] are invited to attend By order of W M

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I O of O F—Meets every Wednesday Evening at [illegible] o'clock [illegible] building third story opposite [illegible] Members of the order are invited to attend
ja1 By order of [illegible] G

WM. KOEHLER,
DENTIST,
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—3 doors from the corner Front on Morrison Street—Western Hotel Building
ARTIFICIAL TEETH—from one to Full Sets [illegible] Best Materials [illegible]
TOOTHACHE CURED [illegible]
FILLING TEETH with PURE GOLD [illegible]
TEETH EXTRACTED with [illegible] Galvanic Battery [illegible] the most safe and [illegible] method [illegible]
REFERENCES [illegible]
ja13

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS,—For the Cure of COUGHS COLDS RHEUMATISM [illegible] MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS [illegible] from Colds [illegible] Remove the Severest Cold Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths
Steam or Vapor Baths $1 00 Warm Baths [illegible]
CHAS F. WIEGAND [illegible]
Washington street [illegible] Portland
ja11tf

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,
FULL SETS
For from $30 to $100 by C H MACK at No 10 Alder Street
ja10 10

J. R CARDWELL,
DENTIST
REFERENCE PATRONS
OFFICE—[illegible] CARDWELL [illegible]

MARRIED

[illegible]

DIED:

[illegible]

A Well-Improved Farm for Sale
CONTAINING 167 ACRES [illegible] BARN [illegible]
[illegible]

For San Francisco,
THE FAST SAILING CLIPPER BARK
Sam'l Merritt,
WIGGINS Master
Will [illegible]
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN [illegible]

A Slight Cold, Coughs—[illegible]

[illegible]

ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER [illegible]

[illegible]

Tightness of the Chest—[illegible]

[illegible]

There is No Time for Delay—[illegible]

[illegible] **Lung Balsam** [illegible]

Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock AND IODINE ALTERATIVE [illegible]

A Word to the Aged—[illegible] HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS [illegible]

HURRAH FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, THE FINEST [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
GIFT BOOKS AND ANNUALS, [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
YOUTH'S LIBRARIES A LARGE AND SPLENDID Assortment at [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
DIARIES FOR 1865, A LARGE SUPPLY [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S.
THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT OF MISCELLANEOUS [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
ALL NEW PUBLICATIONS [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
A FEW OF WEBSTER'S NEW AND ENLARGED UNABRIDGED DICTIONARIES [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
STATIONERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AND IN [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
SCHOOL BOOKS FOR THE MILLION [illegible] PARRISH & CO'S
THE MOST APPROPRIATE GIFT FOR A LADY Is **The Florence Sewing Machine!** Order on [illegible] PARRISH & CO
THE CHEAPEST AND BEST HOUSE IN THE Trade [illegible]
HAVING RECENTLY REMOVED TO OUR NEW [illegible]
Miscellaneous Works, School Books and Apparatus, and Stationery [illegible]
[illegible]
Dec 1st, 1864 [illegible]

JOHN B. MILLER,
[illegible]
Practical Watchmaker.
NEW STORE and NEW GOODS!
STORE ON WASHINGTON STREET
[illegible]
Gold and Silver Watches,
CLOCKS, OF VARIOUS STYLES,
[illegible] JOHN B MILLER

GROUND SALT!
PUT UP IN NEW 100 [illegible] SACKS AT $40 per [illegible]
ja4tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

For Sale,
THE STEAMER
VANCOUVER!
[illegible]
FANNIE TROUP

W. WEATHERFORD.

IMPORTING

DRUGGIST,

139 FRONT STREET 139

PORTLAND, OREGON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS and
WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES and
PAINTER'S MATERIAL;
TURPENTINE;
COAL OIL;
ALCOHOL;
TANNER'S OIL;
FINE BRANDIES AND WINES;
TRUSSES;
FANCY GOODS, &c., &c.,
[illegible] Stock [illegible]

PATENT MEDICINES,
[illegible]
W WEATHERFORD
[illegible]

REPORT

OF THE

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

Of San Francisco,

IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ACT [illegible]

[illegible]

LADD & TILTON,
[illegible]

CROCKERY AND GLASS-WARE!

PLATED WARE,

CUTLERY AND LAMPS

M. SELLER & CO.,

No. 65 Front Street,

(Opposite Arrigoni's Hotel)

ARE IMPORTING FROM THE EASTERN CITIES and EUROPE a full assortment of

CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE!

PLAIN AND DECORATED

CHINA,

PLATED, and

BRITANIA WARE

Lamps and Chandaliers,

Looking Glasses,

Also the best Brands of

KEROSENE OIL!

A Great Variety of

CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS

[illegible]

San Francisco Prices.

Portland [illegible] 15 1864 [illegible]

CHOICE LIQUORS!

R. HENDRIE,

51 FRONT STREET 51

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE

Liquor Merchant,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE THAT HE has [illegible] Sierra Nevada and Brother [illegible] the [illegible] Stock of

WINES AND LIQUORS

[illegible] offered in this Market consisting in part of

Fine Old Brandies,
MARTELL BRANDY,
HENNESSY BRANDY
[illegible] BRANDY

Fine Old Wines.
OLD PORT WINE
FINE OLD KINGSTON SHERRY
RHINE WINE
CALIFORNIA WHITE WINE

Fine Old Bourbon Whiskies!
CENTURY [illegible]
[illegible] CUTTER'S
MEADE'S OC [illegible]
[illegible] CUTTER'S

Cambelton Scotch Whiskey;
Mahan's Irish Whiskey;
Jamaica Rum;
Demerara Rum;
Holland Gin;
Burton Ale and Porter in Cases

[illegible]

Eastern Hotel,
Corner of Alder and Second Streets,
[illegible]
THE [illegible]
[illegible]
Terms:
[illegible]

HODGE & CALEF,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS,

WINDOW GLASS,

AND

DRUGGISTS SUNDRIES.

Sole Agents for the State for

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY [illegible]
KEROSENE OIL
LARD OIL (in Barrels and Cases)
LINSEED OIL
TANNER'S OIL
VARNISHES
BRUSHES
ASSAYER'S AND PAINTER'S MATERIALS
[illegible]
[illegible] LOWEST MARKET RATES
[illegible]

DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,
Crucibles Retorts and Acids,
[illegible]
HODGE & CALEF
[illegible] 97 Front street Portland

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED

STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS [illegible] [illegible]

Invigorate the System.

[illegible]

Dr Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

[illegible]

Strengthen the System.

[illegible]

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters,

[illegible]

A Word to the Aged!

[illegible]

Dr Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

[illegible]

For Females:

[illegible]

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS! Purchase only [illegible]
HOSTETTER SMITH & DEAN Agents San Francisco
HODGE & CALEF
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS PORTLAND
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE.

Cure Your Cold, Save Your Lungs.

NEWELL'S

PULMONARY SYRUP

HAS

CURED THOUSANDS!

And it will Cure You!

A Cough is generally the result of a Cold which has either been improperly treated or entirely neglected When it proves of a [illegible]

Always reason to fear the consequences,

as this shows a weak state of the lungs and is often the forerunner of Consumption—[Buchanan's Domestic Medicine

STOP THAT COUGHING

[illegible]

NEWELL'S

Pulmonary Syrup!

Is really the VERY BEST [illegible] ever compounded for the cure of [illegible] Colds Sore Throat Asthma Whooping Cough Bronchitis [illegible] [illegible] California and Oregon have [illegible]

WHAT KILLED HIM?

Dr Hall in his Journal of Health speaking of the [illegible]

He Had a Cold!

[illegible]

NEWELL'S

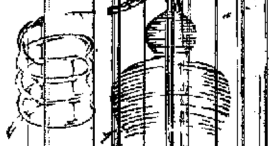
PULMONARY SYRUP.

KEEP IT IN THE HOUSE [illegible]

REDINGTON & CO [illegible] Agents 416 and 418 Front Street [illegible]
For sale by all respectable Druggists

WILLIAM HEALY,

COPPERSMITH!



AND SHEET IRON WORKER,

Steamboat, Distillery and Brewery

WORK DONE WITH PROMPTNESS!

[illegible]

PORTLAND

COMMERCIAL ACADEMY.

Cor Front and Washington Sts.,

[illegible] BUILDING

A THOROUGH COURSE OF INSTRUCTION GIVEN [illegible]
DOUBLE ENTRY BOOK KEEPING
BUSINESS [illegible] PENMANSHIP,
CARD WRITING

Rooms Open both Day and Evening.

LADIES' CLASS AT 2 P. M.

[illegible]

Jan 10 1865—tf [illegible] Principal Portland Oregon

IMMENSE ARRIVALS!

WALTER BROS.

ARE NOW RECEIVING

FROM THE EAST

100 pcs new style BRUSSELS CARPETS;
100 pcs do 3-ply WOOL do
75 pcs do superfine WOOL do
200 pcs do COTTON do
300 pcs all widths FLOOR OIL CLOTHS;
50 000 rolls PAPER HANGINGS;
1 000 pairs WINDOW SHADES;

—ALSO—

New and Elegant Styles of

CURTAIN DAMASKS,

LACE CURTAINS,

CURTAIN BANDS,

CORNICES,

PICTURE FRAME MOLDINGS,

PICTURE CORDS and

PICTURE TASSELS,

And every article in the

Carpet and Upholstery Line!

We will sell at [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

WALTER BROS.,

Wholesale and Retail Carpet Store,

NO 113 FRONT STREET,

(Nearly [illegible])

PORTLAND OREGON,

dtf

WISTAR'S BALSAM

—OF—

WILD CHERRY!

HAS BEEN USED FOR NEARLY

HALF A CENTURY.

WITH THE MOST ASTONISHING SUCCESS IN CURING

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat Influenza, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Difficulty of Breathing, Asthma, and every affection of the

THROAT, LUNGS, AND CHEST,

INCLUDING EVEN

CONSUMPTION.

There is scarcely one individual in the community who wholly escapes during a season from some one however slightly developed of the above symptoms—a neglect of which might lead to the last named and most to be dreaded disease in the whole catalogue The power of the balsamic gum of the Wild Cherry Tree over this class of complaints is well known; so great is the good it has performed, and so great the popularity it has acquired

In this preparation besides the virtues of the Cherry there are commingled with it other ingredients of like value thus increasing its value ten fold and forming a Remedy whose power to soothe to heal to relieve and to cure disease exists in no other medicine yet discovered.

The unequalled success that has attended the application of this medicine in all cases of

PULMONARY COMPLAINTS

has induced many physicians of high standing to employ it in their practice, some of whom advise us of the fact under their own signatures We have space only for the names of a few of these —

S H FINLEY M D San Francisco Cal
E BOYDEN M D Exeter Me
ALEXANDER HATCH M D China Me
R. FELLOWS, M D Hill, N H
W H WEBB M D, Cape Vincent N Y
W B LYNCH, M D Auburn N Y
ABRAHAM SKILLMAN M D Boundbrook N J
H D MARTIN, M D Mansfield Pa

The proprietors have letters from all classes of our fellow citizens from the halls of Congress to the humblest cottage, and even from beyond the seas, for the fame and virtue of WISTAR'S BALSAM have extended to the uttermost bounds of the earth without any attempt on our part to introduce it beyond the limits of our own country

TO CALIFORNIANS AND OREGONIANS.

After October 1, 1863, all genuine "WISTAR'S BALSAM of WILD CHERRY for the Pacific Coast will be enclosed in a new wrapper which will bear the printed names of both SETH W FOWLE & Co , *Boston Mass* , *and* JOHN D PARK *Cincinnati, Ohio as well as fac simile of the signatures of* "I BUTTS" "SANFORD & PARK" *and* "H WISTAR M D

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

IS FOR SALE BY

REDINGTON & CO.,

416 and 418 Front Street, San Francisco,
fe6eonly is and by all Druggists

LE DOYEN'S

SARSAPARILLA, YELLOW DOCK

—AND—

IODINE ALTERATIVE

FOR THE

CONSTITUTION.

CLEANSE THE BLOOD.

WITH corrupt, disordered or vitiated Blood you must be sick all over It may burst out in pimples or sores, or in some active disease, or it may merely keep you listless, depressed and good for nothing But you cannot have good health while your blood is impure Sarsaparilla purges out these impurities and stimulates the organs of life into vigorous action restoring the health and repelling disease Hence it rapidly cures a variety of complaints which are caused by impurities of the blood, such as Scrofula or King's Evil, Tumors, Ulcers Sores, Eruptions Pimples, Blotches, Boils St Anthony's Fire Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter or Salt Rheum Scald Head, Ring Worm, Cancer or Cancerous Tumors Sore Eyes, Female Diseases, such as Retention Irregularity Suppression Whites Sterility, Syphilis or Venereal Diseases, Liver Complaints and Heart Diseases

Blood and Liver.

This valuable Medicine is now available to the public for the cure of

SCROFULA, CONSUMPTION RHEUMATISM CANCER,
HEART, LIVER AND KIDNEY DISEASES,
NEURALGIA NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, BRONCHITIS,
DYSPEPSIA &c

AS A TONIC,

its operations are evinced by strengthening the digestive organs and increasing the appetite In cases of Dyspepsia Emaciation and Debility an increased nutrition of the body is the result of the employment of Iodine The patient recovers flesh strength and color hitherto pale, relaxed and feeble, he becomes full strong and florid

Are you sick, feeble and complaining? Are you out of order, with your system deranged and your feelings uncomfortable? These symptoms are often the prelude to serious illness Some fit of sickness is creeping over you, and should be averted by a timely use of the right remedy Take Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla and cleanse out the disordered system—purify the blood and let the fluids move on unobstructed in health again

AS A LITHONTRIPTIC

it has no equal being chemically combined with Iodine, it possesses in a high degree the power of dissolving Stone in the Bladder and ureters of the kidneys preventing gravel formation and enlargement of the prostrate glands, irritation of the neck of the bladder, dropsy etc

Sole Agency of Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla for the Pacific Coast
CRANE & BRIGHAM
Wholesale Druggists San Francisco
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists Portland,
oc19d3m] *SOLE AGENTS FOR OREGON*

A Greenback Case!

HAVING BEEN COMPELLED TO ACCEPT OF Legal Tender Notes at par since the 17th day of December 1862, for the rent of my handsome Brick Store corner of Morrison and Front streets I feel compelled to announce for the benefit of the public at large that

Jacob Mayer

Leased the building of me on the 17th day of February 1862, for a term of years at which time there was no such currency in vogue and it was understood the terms were CASH Since the date above stated I have received the depreciated currency regularly under protest for the rent of the

CITY OF PARIS STORE,

Making less than two fifths of the real amount said Mayer was to pay He had secured the building at very advantageous rates and even were he now to comply with his contract and pay in COIN would be getting the best bargain in the city I make this statement to show the public what kind of a man he must be to take such an advantage of the times to convert a few dollars to himself by LEGAL SWINDLING The public can readily see what it costs to have such tenants G W VAUGHN
Portland Sept 13th 1864 s1tf

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

SUCCESSORS TO

LADD, REED & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A FALKINBURG a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE and for sale by
je23dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

Peters's Micrographical Machine.

Mr Peters, a London banker, has constructed a machine which will trace an exceedingly minute copy of writing or engraving with a diamond upon glass. Delicate mechanism is connected with the diamond, by means of which it may be raised or lowered, and is placed with greater or less force upon the glass, and so effective are these contrivances, that the thick and thin strokes of ordinary writing can be faithfully transferred to the minute copy on glass. We cannot give a better account of the marvelous achievments of Mr Peters's machine, than in the words of the President of the Microscopical Society, in his address for the year 1862 "The name and address of Mr Mathew Marshall, Bank of England, have been written in the two and a half millionth part of a square inch! The Lord's prayer, too, has been written and is legible, in the three and a half thousandth part of an English square inch. The measurement of one of these specimens were verified by Dr. Bowerbank, with a difference of not more than one five millionth of an inch and that difference, small as it is arose from his not including the prolongation of the letter f in the sentence, "Deliver us from evil," so that he made the area occupied by the writing less than that stated above. Some idea of the minuteness of the character in these specimens may be obtained from the statement that the whole Bible and Testament, in writing of the same size, might be placed twenty two times on the surface of a square inch. The grounds of this startling assertion are as follows. The Bible and Testament together, in the English language, are said to contain 3 566 480 letters. The number of letters in the Lord's prayer, as written ending in the sentence "Deliver us from evil" is 223. Whence, as 3 566,480 divided by 223 equals 15,992, it appears that the Bible and Testament together, contain the same number of letters as the Lord's prayer, written about 16,000 times. If, then, the prayer, were written in the sixteen thousandth part of an inch, the Bible and Testament in writing of the same size, would be contained in one square inch, but as three million five hundred and sixty-six thousand four hundred and eighty millionth of an inch is less than one twenty second part of one fifteen thousand nine hundred and ninety two thousandth of an inch, it follows that the Bible and Testament, in writing of that size, would occupy less space than one twenty-second of a square inch. In other words, the writing is so small that, in similar characters, the Bible and Testament together could be written twenty two times in the space of one English square inch." It is hard for the uninitiated to believe all this, but when it is soberly stated by the learned professor of a learned society, and supported by detail explanations, we must yield. It is not the diminishing power of the instrument that astonishes. Theoretically, this may be carried to any extent, for the ratio between the two arms of the lever may be anything we please, and there may be three or four levers acting one upon another, instead of merely two; in so much that we might arrive at the thousand millionth part of an inch at last. The marvel is, that the mechanism can be so exquisitely constructed and adjusted as to make these minute movements, and that the diamond can be made actually to scratch upon a piece of glass a whole body of sentences and paragraphs, the mere existence of which can not be detected without the use of a powerful microscope.

First Love.—Mr Yates, the novelist, in his new work, "Broken to Harness," thus discourses on the character of first love. He regards it, it will be seen, as a special love we never feel again in our lives:

Marvelous, marvelous time! so short in its duration, but leaving such an indelible impression on the memory! A charmed period, a (hashish dream) impossible ever to be renewed, a prolonged intoxication scarcely capable of relaxation in one's sober moments. A thing of once, which, gone, never comes again, but leaves behind it remembrances which, while they cause the lips to curl at their past folly, yet give the heart a twinge in the reflection that the earnestness which outbalanced the folly, the power of entering into and swayed by them, the youth—that is it, after all, confess it!—the youth is vanished forever and aye. What and where was the glamour, the power of which you dimly remember but cannot recall? Put aside the claret jug, and with your feet on the fender, as you sit alone, analyze that by gone time. The form comes clearly out of the mist; the dark brown banded hair, the quiet, earnest eyes; the slight lithesome figure and delicate hands, and with them the fleeting reminiscence of a violet perfume, subtle, delicate essence, which made your heart beat with extra vigor, ever before your eyes rested on what they longed for. Kisses and hand-clasps and ardent glances were current coin of those days, one of either of the former missed, say at parting for the night, for instance, made you wretched, one of the latter shot in a different direction sent you to toss sleepless all night on your bed, and to rise with the face of a murderer, with something not very different from the mind of one. There were heart-aches in those days, real, dead, dull pains, sickening longings, spasms of hope and fear, dim dread of missing the prize on the attainment of which the whole life was set; a physical state which would be as impossible to your mind now as would the early infantile freshness of your lined cheek or the curling locks of boyhood to your grizzled pate. It is gone, clean gone. Perhaps it snapped off short with a wrench, leaving its victim with a gaping wound which the searing iron of time has completely cicatrized, perhaps it mellowed down into calm, peaceful conjugal, and subsequently paternal affection. But tell me not, O, heard-hearted and worldly minded bachelor, intent on the sublimation of self, and cynically enough disposed to all that is innocent and tender—tell me not, O, husband! however devoted to your wife, however proud of your offspring—tell me not that a regret for that banished time does not sometimes cross your mind—that the sense of having lost the power of enjoying such two-penny happiness, ay and such petty misery, does not cost you an occasional pang. It still goes on, that tragi comedy, the same as ever, though the actors be different, though our places are now in the cushioned gallery among the spectators instead of on the stage, and we witness the performance, not with envy, not with admiration, but with a strange feeling of bewilderment that such things once were with us—that the dalliances of the puppets and the liquid jargon which they speak once were our delight, and that we once had the pass key to that blissful world whose pleasures and whose sorrows now fail to interest us.

Gen. Jackson's Address to Colored Soldiers.—The following address was delivered to the negro troops commanded by Jackson, just previous to the battle of New Orleans:

Soldiers! From the shores of Mobile I collected you to arms. I invited you to share in the perils and to divide the glory of your white countrymen. I expected much from you, for I was not uninformed of those qualities which must render you so formidable to an invading foe. I knew that you could endure hunger and thirst and all the hardships of war. I knew you loved the land of your nativity, and that like ourselves you had to defend all that is most dear to man. But you surpass my hopes. I have found in you united to those qualities that noble enthusiasm which impels to great deeds. Soldiers, the President of the United States shall be informed of your conduct on the present occasion and the voice of the representatives of the American nation shall applaud your valor. The enemy is near, his sails cover the lake, but the brave are united, and if he finds us contending among ourselves it will be for the prize of valor and fame, and its noblest reward.

A Theatrical Incident

Some years ago the manager of a well regulated theatre somewhere along the line of the Erie Canal engaged a good looking and brisk young lady as a supernumerary. It happened that the young lady in question had formerly officiated in some capacity as a "hand" on board a canal boat, a fact which she was extremely anxious to conceal. She evinced much anxiety to master the details of the new profession, and soon exhibited a more than ordinary degree of comic talent. She was duly promoted, and in time became a general favorite with both manager and public.

One night she was announced to appear in a favorite part. A couple of boatmen found their way into the pit, near the footlights, particularly anxious to see the new famous comedienne. The house was crowded, and after the subsidence of the general applause which greeted her appearance, one of the boatmen slapped his companion on the shoulder, and, with an emphatic expletive, exclaimed loud enough to be heard over half the house:

'Bill, I know that gal.'

'Pshaw,' said Bill, 'dry up.'

'But I'm d—d if I don't now, Bill. It's Sal Flukins, as sure as you're born. She's old Flukins' daughter, that used to run the *Injured Polly*, and she used to sail with him."

'Tom,' said Bill, 'you're a fool, and if you don't stop your infernal clack, you'll get put out. Sal Flukens! You know a sight if you think that's her!'

Tom was silenced but not convinced. He watched the actress in all her motions with intense interest, and ere long broke out again:

'I tell you, Bill, that's her—I know 'tis. You can't fool me—I know her too well.'

Bill, who was a good deal interested in the play, was out of all patience at this interruption on the part of Tom. He gave him a tremendous nudge in the ribs with his elbow, as an emphatic hint to keep quiet.

Tom, without minding the admonition, said:

'You just wait—I'll fix her; keep your eye on me."

Sure enough he did fix her. Watching his opportunity when the actress was deeply absorbed in her part, he sung out in a voice which rang through the galleries:

'Low bridge!'

From the force of habit the actress instantly and involuntarily ducked her head to avoid the anticipated collision. Down came the house with a perfect thunder of applause at this 'palpable hit," high above which Tom's voice could be heard, as he returned Bill's punch in the ribs with interest:

'Didn't I tell you, old boy, I know'd 'twas her. You couldn't fool me.'

A Black Empire or Republic.—Hawkins, a member of the Nevada Legislature, has a plan for solving the negro problem. He enunciated it the other day during a debate on the Union resolutions before the House. He announced that he had been a pro-slavery man, but that now he approved of emancipation and of the arming of negroes. Pursuing his subject he said:

"We have had in this contest as brave soldiers of African descent as the light of Heaven ever shone upon. I would give an African General 300 000 African troops. I would tell them to go down into Mexico and require Maximilian to leave the country, and if he did not go to sink him and his Johnny Crapeaus, and old Gwin in the Atlantic ocean. [Applause.] Upon the beautiful soil of Mexico there could be established a Black Republican empire or government indeed. They could amalgamate, they could affiliate and they could miscegenate, which would be acceptable upon the part of the Mexicans—with the people who compose that empire at present, and they could have a free government which would be acceptable to us in the future. [Terrific applause.]"

Who knows, says the Sacramento *Bee*, but this hasty suggestion of the Nevada legislator will take shape and substance in the future? Why should not the negro, after having learned the art of arms, go and conquer from a foreign usurper an empire where the black man could enjoy perfect social and political equality?

Michael Hayes, imprisoned in Alcatraz for conspiracy to fit out a pirate, has been released.

LILLIE'S LOCK OPENED

In One Minute.

New York, September [illegible] 1864.

F. Tilman, Esq., 318 Battery street, Between Commercial and Clay, San Francisco

Dear Sir: We notice an advertisement in your daily papers respecting the security of the "Lillie" lock. We are aware that you well understand this lock, and, of course, will not allow yourself to be annoyed by such representations. We have just sent for one of our men at the factory and he, in our presence, opened one of Lillie's last safe locks. [illegible] had been locked and the combination turned.

By One Blow of the Hammer

Against the knob on the outside, and then by breaking the cast iron [illegible].

The whole time occupied in opening the lock was not over ONE MINUTE. We send you this lock that your friends may not be deceived by false representations, etc.

Respectfully, etc.,

A. B. TILTON
WM. McFARLAND

NO PRACTICAL

Lock Picker or Thimble Rigger

Required to

OPERATE THE SAID LILLIE LOCK.

Any parties desirous of seeing the above may [illegible] lock [illegible]

318 Battery Street, San Francisco.

Gloucester, Mar 12, 1864.

Messrs. Tilton & McFarland, Safe Manufacturers, Boston, Mass.

Gentlemen: [illegible] I was induced to purchase of [illegible]

So Called "Fire Proof Safes"

On the 18th of February last, a fire [illegible] block which destroyed [illegible]

Everything had been Destroyed.

[illegible] McKenna & Hardy [illegible] TILTON & McFARLAND'S [illegible]

In Perfect Condition

[illegible]

(Signed.) GEO. L. [illegible]

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S
SAFE,
The Only Protection
Against Fire and Burglars
For the last Fifteen Years

[illegible]

No Man ever Lost a Dollar

[illegible]

A good assortment of Tilton & McFarland's Fire and Burglar Proof Safes to be had at

318 Battery Street, San Francisco

fb6d6m F. TILLMAN

Proclamation

STATE OF [illegible]

WHEREAS I HAVE RECEIVED [illegible]

[illegible] ADDISON C. GIBBS [illegible]

Attest: Samuel E. May, Secretary of State.

Plan of Recruiting.

[illegible]

All the Horses for enlisted [illegible] Government.

[illegible]

Organization of a Regiment

[illegible]

Organization of a Company

[illegible]

WM. SIEBERT & CO.,

BOOK BINDERS,

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS,

OREGONIAN BUILDING,

No 5 Washington Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

BLANK BOOKS!

FOR

CITY, COUNTY AND STATE OFFICES,

BANKING HOUSES,

Steamship Companies

MINING COMPANIES, &C.,

WITH OR WITHOUT [illegible] OR PRINTED HEAD [illegible]

Fine Finish as can be done on this Coast!

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A VARIETY OF

Superior Paper!

FROM THE

BEST MANUFACTURERS!

FOR

BLANK BOOKS!

Magazines
Periodicals,
Sheet Music,
Newspapers,
Blotting Pads

And Large and Small [illegible] Publications [illegible] Remember the place

W. M. SIEBERT & CO.,
OREGONIAN BUILDING

COFFEY & RISDON,

BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET IRON WORKERS,

(Established in 1854,)

Still [illegible] SAN FRANCISCO

A SUCCESS IN BUSINESS THE LAST TWELVE YEARS [illegible]

The First-Class Boiler Making Establishment on the Pacific Coast

[illegible]

COFFEY & RISDON

Dancing Academy!

RALEIGH'S BUILDING,

Corner of First and Stark sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

M[illegible]

Seven Hundred Cases

Downer's Kerosene.

JUST RECEIVED SEVEN HUNDRED CASES [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Oysters! Oysters!

FRESH

OYSTERS

[illegible]

Portland, Jan. 11 [illegible] WM. BAKER

From the army hospital—the bloody battle-field—the [illegible]

[illegible] EDWARD W. [illegible]

[illegible]

ASA CURRIN [illegible]

[illegible]

R. B. KINSLEY, Cleveland, O.

[illegible]

S. T.—1860.—X.

[illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS,

[illegible] Agents for [illegible]

Kendall's Amboline

THE GREAT UNEQUALED PREPARATION FOR RESTORING, INVIGORATING, BEAUTIFYING AND Dressing THE HAIR!

[illegible]

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents

SMITH & DAVIS, HODGE & CALEF, W. WEATHERFORD, Portland.

GERMANIA BRASS AND STRING BAND!

THIS SUPERIOR BAND OF MUSICIANS ARE prepared to furnish Music at Concerts, Excursions, Balls, Parties,

[illegible]

NOTICE, TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

SEALED PROPOSALS [illegible]

[illegible] COURSON, Clerk, Multnomah County

HARMONY HALL!

Front street, Corner of Pine.

FREE CONCERTS EVERY EVENING!

THE HALL IS FITTED UP IN HANDSOME STYLE

PRETTY WAITER GIRLS

HOT COFFEE AND OYSTERS!

HENRY WALTER [illegible]

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS!

[illegible]

SHIP CHANDLERY FOR SALE

PURCHASE BLOCKS, [illegible] SMALL ANCHORS [illegible] CALCINED PLASTER [illegible]

B. F. SMITH

Isthmus Butter!

[illegible] RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

PERUVIAN SYRUP,

OR PROTECTED

Solution of Protoxide of Iron,

DYSPEPSIA,

GENERAL DEBILITY,

Tonic and Alterative Medicine.

[illegible]

From well-known Citizens of Boston

[illegible]

Certificate of Dr. Hayes

[illegible]

IODINE WATER.

IODINE WATER IS THE [illegible]

HEART, LIVER, KIDNEYS, DIGESTIVE ORGANS and GLANDULAR SYSTEM,

SCROFULOUS AFFECTIONS.

[illegible]

AS A TONIC,

[illegible]

HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS, W. WEATHERFORD, Portland.

"CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,

Gravel, Dropsical Swellings

GENERAL DEBILITY, ETC

THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS [illegible]

DIABETES, IRRITATION [illegible]

CONSTITUTION WATER,

[illegible]

CONSTITUTION WATER

Males or Females,

[illegible]

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, 401 and 403 Battery st [illegible]

SOLD BY HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS, W. WEATHERFORD, And all Druggists.

ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,

Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

[illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS, PORTLAND, OREGON,

Oct. 24, 1864 [illegible]

NORTH PORTLAND

STEAM SAW MILL,

HARBAUGH & STITZEL, PROPRIETORS,

Situated One Block North of the Gas Works.

[illegible]

ASSORTED BILL LUMBER,

Tongued and Grooved Flooring.

Siding, Pickets, Laths, etc., etc

[illegible]

HARBAUGH & STITZEL

Boxes! Boxes!

WE ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL KINDS [illegible]

HARBAUGH & STITZEL

Planing Mills.

WE ARE PREPARED TO PLANE AND TONGUE [illegible] AT THE LOWEST CASH [illegible]

North Portland Steam Saw Mills

HARBAUGH & STITZEL

UNION IRON WORKS,

OAK STREET.

[illegible]

IRON AND BRASS WORK,

Boilers, Engines,

QUARTZ, GRIST, AND SAW MILL Machinery,

HORSE-POWERS, PUMPS,

[illegible] SCHNEIDER [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

THE EYES! THE EYES!

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